



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ALBERT EINSTEIN

PART 4 OF 9

BUFILE NUMBER: 61-7099

Albert Einstein

61-7099

Section 4

158 Pages Available

CORRELATION SUMMARY

LAB FILE NO: 61-7092

Date: Jan. 7 1953

SUBJECT: Albert Einstein

Date Searched: 2-20-53

Found As: Albert Einstein
 Albert A. Einstein
 Albert E. Einstein
 Albert M. Einstein
 Albert S. Einstein
 Albin Einstein

Alber Einstein
 A. Einstein
 One Einstein
 Doctor Einstein
 Professor Einstein

Also Searched As:

This is a summary of information obtained from a review of all references to the subject contained in Bureau files except main file references. All references containing data identical or probably identical with the subject have been included except those listed at the end of this summary as not being reviewed. No interpretation or alteration of the facts set forth in the original material has been made except as set forth in footnotes.

It will be noted that the serial number of each reference is contained in a "source block," setting forth in most instances, a description of the serial and the original source of the information reported therein. The number appearing in parentheses beneath each source block is the page number of the search slip where that reference is listed. The term "SI" preceding a reference indicates that the serial so designated contains the same information as the foregoing serial. Unless there is a statement to the contrary, such information emanated from the same source.

Information from outside agencies has been given a security classification, the same as the incoming communication. Information taken from mail origination within the Bureau and its field offices has not been classified regardless of whether the original communication shows a security classification.

THIS SUMMARY HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR USE AT THE SEAL OF GOVERNMENT AND MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION NOT SUITABLE FOR DISSEMINATION.

Reviewed

Supervisor

Approved

[Redacted Signature]

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b7c [Redacted Signature]

b7c

Section 4

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[REDACTED] b1
[REDACTED] b7c
[REDACTED] b1
[REDACTED] b7c

According to the records of the Passport Division, Department of State, [REDACTED] had been active in the organization of a new university in honor of Justice Louis D. Brandeis, which was being sponsored by the Albert Einstein Foundation, Inc. of New York City [REDACTED] was personally recommended by Professor Einstein to make a trip to England in 1946 on behalf of this work. b7c

New York report, 12-6-49

Re: [REDACTED]

Internal Security - [REDACTED] b7c

Internal Security
[REDACTED]

(27)

AMH:vm
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The book "One World or None" was prepared by the
Federation of American Scientists in the early part of 1946.
This book contained articles by E. U. Condon, Albert Einstein
and thirteen other individuals. The purpose of this book was
to give the general informed picture of all ramifications
of the subject of atomic energy, and warned the public that
world control of the atomic bomb was an essential of human
survival and hence the responsibility of every citizen.
(Source not stated)

Here to Mr. Ladd from
Mr. Strickland 6-2-46
Re: "Cirred."
100-10000-2300
(10)

AMH:ddl

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12 By letter dated October 4, 1946, the Joint Committee
13 on Atomic Energy, Congress of the United States, forwarded
14 to the Bureau copies of "Essential Information on Atomic
15 Energy". On page 42 of this report under the heading "Chrono-
16 logical Table: Developments in Nuclear Physics and in the
17 Atomic Bomb Project" the following appeared: "1905. Einstein
18 (German) published his 'special theory of relativity' which
19 includes the famous equation $E = Mc^2$ for the equivalent of
20 energy and mass."

21
22 On page 85 of this report under the heading "Biblio-
23 graphy: Books and Articles on Scientific and Political Aspects
24 of Atomic Energy" the following appeared:

25
26 "Masters, Dexter and K. Way, eds. One world or none.
27 A report to the public on the full meaning of the atomic bomb.
28 Prepared by 17 world authorities on the subject. New York,
29 McGraw - Hill, 1946. 79 p."

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31 Under the above, the contents were set out which
32 included "The Way Out, by Albert Einstein."

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34 100-190625-2557
35 (77, 82)
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37 AMH:vm

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39 Correlator's Note: The first page of this report was missing.
40 therefore the date could not be determined.
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12 In May, 1947 [REDACTED] 67D
13 Tuxedo Park, New York, furnished the Bureau a pamphlet entitled,
14 "'Yes, But' - Questions and Answers About a Federal World Govern-
15 ment" published by the World Federalists, USA, Incorporated,
16 World Government House, 31 East 74th Street, New York 21, New
17 York.

18
19 A list of officers and members of the National
20 Organization of the World Federalists, USA, set out in the above
21 mentioned pamphlet, included Albert Einstein as a member of the
22 Honorary Directors. The copyright date of the pamphlet was 1946.

23 100-343001-52 p. 5
24 (38)
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27 CMB:vm
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62,67D

[REDACTED] advised that the Boston-Cambridge Branch of the American Association of Scientific Workers gave a private luncheon in honor of Madame Irene Joliot Curie at the Harvard Faculty Club on March 30, 1948. In an informal discussion that followed Madam Curie stated that in 1946 she had spent two days with Edward Condon at the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, while she and her husband were conferring with Dr. Albert Einstein.

12-3-48 Boston Report
Re: "American Association
of Scientific Workers
Boston-Cambridge Branch;
Internal Security - C"
100-203763-59 p.33
(22)

CJO:cdd

61,62,67D

the New York Office a letter in the stationery of the
"Spanish Refugee Appeal" dated January 2, 1946, addressed
to E. Baruch, National Chairman of the Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee to "Dear Contributor".

According to the letterhead of the above-mentioned
letter, Einstein was at that time one of the National
Sponsor of the "Spanish Refugee Appeal" of the "Joint
Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee".

The letter is signed,
2-1-46 Enclosed is here letter.
of "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee";
Internal 2-1-46
100-7061-1024
(2)

AME:mgg

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61-7099-46 p 484 & 485

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"The Daily Worker" of January 12, 1946, carried an article entitled "Form Jewish Committee for Books for USSR". This article stated in part that Professor Einstein had announced the formation of a Jewish Committee for Books for Russia under the sponsorship of the Jewish Council for Russian Relief and the American Committee of Writers, Artists, and Scientists.

This article stated further that this committee according to the announcement by Professor Einstein, its honorary chairman, would participate in the national campaign of the Books for Russia Committee of the American Society for Russian Relief to ship one million books to the Soviet Union as replacements for those burned or destroyed by the Nazis.

100-344201-A
(32)

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In the January 20, 1946 issue of "The Worker" appeared a column captioned "Washington Notes" by Virginia Gardner. This article concerned Dr. Albert Einstein -- the part he played in speeding up research on atomic energy and his recent testimony before the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine.

[REDACTED] b7C, D

[REDACTED] b7C

(36)

CJO:cdd

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12 This reference is a document from an unidentified
13 source dated January 22, 1946, New York, New York, entitled
14 "Jewish Committee for Books for Russia, 119 West 57th Street".
15 The following is quoted from this document: "Chairman: Albert
16 Einstein, Collecting Yiddish, English and Hebrew classics and
17 references and scientific works in Hebrew.

18
19 Note: This is a new Red set of the number 3 group."

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21 100-344201-1
22 (38)
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24 AMH:vm
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61-7099-46 p 490 & 491

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[REDACTED]


[REDACTED] that the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee had closed operations in the Madison, Wisconsin area and had had no conclave since January 23, 1946, at which time Paul Robeson, national sponsor of the Committee spoke in behalf of the refugees from Spain. Informant turned over to the Bureau literature which was distributed at the time of the last conclave which carried a complete list of the national sponsors of the Spanish Refugee Committee. This list was set out in this reference and included the name of Albert Einstein.

b2, b7D [REDACTED]

Milwaukee report, 6-12-46
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee, also known
as Spanish Refugee Appeal of
the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee
Committee; Internal Security-C"
100-7061-1254
(19)

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In reference to instructions contained in Bureau Bulletin, No. 1, Series 1945, dated January 3, 1945, to the effect that Communist Charts should be revised as of February and August of each year, on January 24, 1946, the New York Office submitted a memorandum reflecting the revision of the charts on Communist Party front organizations maintained by the New York Field Division.

Page 8 of the above-mentioned memorandum reflected Albert Einstein to be a member of the Board of Directors of the Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions, Incorporated.

Page 14 of the above-mentioned memorandum reflected Professor Albert Einstein to be a member of the Advisory Board of the Japanese-American Committee for Democracy.

NY letter 1-24-46
with enclosed memo
Re: "Communist Party, USA -
Charts; IS - C."
100-326-34-39, p. 8, 14
(29)

CMB:ddl

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In reference to instructions contained in Bureau Bulletin Number One, Series 1945, dated January 3, 1945, to the effect that Communist Charts, should be revised as of February and August each year, the New York Office submitted a memorandum reflecting the revision of the charts showing Communist infiltration of foreign language groups maintained by the New York Field Division. This chart reflected Albert Einstein as honorary president of the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists, and Scientists, Incorporated, located at 119 West 57th Street, New York City.

New York letter dated 1-24-46
with enclosed chart
Re: "Communist Party, USA-
Charts; Internal Security-C"
100-326-34-38 p. 8
(29)

CMB:vm
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12 A physical surveillance revealed that on January 25,
13 1946, Wolfgang Kurt Hermann Panofsky was observed to visit
14 [REDACTED] b7c
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]

22 According to Source A, Panofsky's father was a member
23 of the staff of the Institute of Advanced Study at Princeton
24 University and a close friend of Albert Einstein. This Source
25 also advised that Panofsky was working at the Radiation Laboratory
26 in Berkeley.
27

28 Source A - Counter-Intelligence Corps
29 Manhattan Engineer District
30 Berkeley, California
31 6-3-46 San Francisco
32 Re: [REDACTED]
33 [REDACTED]
34 [REDACTED]
35 [REDACTED]
36 [REDACTED]
37 [REDACTED]

38 CJO:cdd
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13 By memorandum dated February 8, 1946 the
14 Washington Field Office enclosed a copy of the Joint Anti-
15 Fascist Alliance Committee's statement of the arrival of the
16 delegation which arrived in Washington, D. C. on February
17 23, 1946. This statement set out a list of the national
18 sponsors of the organization which included Albert Einstein.

19
20 Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist Alliance
21 Committee; Internal Security-C."
22 100-7061-1202, page 3
23 (2)

24
25 AMH:mrp

26
27 Correlator's note: The above mentioned delegation
28 was for the purpose of visiting Congressmen regarding the
29 House Committee on Un-American Activities subpoenaing of the
30 J.A.F.R.C.
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16 By letter dated December 5, 1949, the Denver
17 Office, advised that on September 30, 1949, [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED] gave the books and
19 records of "The Challenge" newspaper to Bureau Agents. [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]
21

22 Among the correspondence was a letter received
23 from Helen R. Bryan, Executive Secretary of the "Joint
24 Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee", together with a 4 page
25 list of possible contributors which Helen R. Bryan furnished
26 to "The Challenge". The letter from Bryan was dated
27 February 27, 1946, was on the stationery of the "Joint
28 Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee", and was addressed to "Mr.
29 Ed. Currie, Challenge, 1950 Curtis Street, Denver, Colorado."
30 This list of names included that of Professor Albert Einstein
31 Institute for Advance Study, Princeton, New Jersey.
32

33 New York memorandum to
34 Director, January 9, 1950.
35 Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
36 Refugee Committee; Internal
37 Security-C"
38 100-7061-1952, pg. 4
39 (42)
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AMH:bjw

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7D

New York Letter to Director,
3-29-46.
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee; Internal
Security-C."
100-7061-1233
(31)

AMH:mrg

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Volume 1, Page 12 of the March, 1946, issue of the "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists" formerly known as "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists of Chicago" contained an article entitled "'One World Or None' To Be Issued Soon".

According to the article, publication date for "One World or None" had been set for March 18 by Whittlesey House, a division of the McGraw Hill Book Company. The book was edited by Dexter Masters of the McGraw Hill Company, and Katharine Way of the Metallurgical Laboratory. Chapters of the book included "The Way Out" by Albert Einstein.

Chicago Letter
5-28-46
Re: "Cinrad"
100-345079-14 p. 5
(14)

CMB:edd

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61-7099-46 p 500

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12 The "Daily Worker" for March 11, 1946, reported that it was
13 announced on March 10, 1946 that the American Birobidjan Committee and
14 the Icor Association for Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union had
15 merged into one organization to be known temporarily as the American
16 Birobidjan Committee. This announcement was made at the closing session
17 of a two day conference of the two groups in the Assembly Hall of Hunter
18 College, New York. Professor Albert Einstein was named as honorary
19 president of the new organization. The delegates were told that the
20 merger was effected because both the Committee and the Association were
21 working to aid Jews living in Birobidjan, the Jewish autonomous region
22 of the Soviet Republic.
23

24 August 5, 1947
25 New York report
26 Re: "Icor Association for Information
27 of the Economic Cultural and Social
28 Life of the Jews the World Over,
29 Incorporated, aka, Icor Association for
30 Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union,
31 Incorporated, Icor Association for Jew-
32 ish Colonization, Icor Society for
33 Colonizing Russia, Icor Benevolent
34 Association, Icor Birobidjan, Corporation;
35 Internal Security - C"
36 100-99898-76
37 (33)
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12 By letter dated March 19, 1946, [REDACTED] b7C
13 of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios, Culver City, California,
14 transmitted to the Los Angeles Office a number of communi-
15 cations which were received from [REDACTED] By
16 letter dated March 26, 1946, to the Bureau, the Los Angeles
17 Office set out the contents of the above-referred to com-
18 munications.

19
20 Included in these communications was a letter
21 postmarked Henderson, North Carolina, March 12, 1946, and
22 addressed "Messrs. Sameul Goldwyn and Louis B. Mayer, in
23 care of MGM Studios, Incorporated, Culver City, California.
24 (strictly personal)." The contents of this letter which
25 was dated "March 10, 1946, Henderson, North Carolina" was
26 set out in this reference. The following is quoted from b7C
27 the letter: "Albert Einstein is a pauper (\$): he's afraid
28 of mine, too. This letter was signed 'Your Friend [REDACTED]
29 [REDACTED]'."

30
31 The following is also quoted from the above-mentioned
32 letter which was set out after the signature.

33
34 "Lana Turner's mother is a Jewess: so what? Her
35 father was Irish. Well, her mother tried to keep it a secret:
36 the same old fault of the Jew, 'ashamed of being a Jew!' The
37 Zionist Movement will never, never get anywhere as long as
38 Jews are ashamed of being Jews. There is nothing in Albert
39 Einstein or Charles P. Steinmetz, etc, etc, to be ashamed of
40 (period)"

41
42 Re: [REDACTED] et al b7C
43 Extortion 9-11232-4
44 (6)

45
46 AMH:vm
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48 Correlator's note: Serial 11 of this file reflected
49 that [REDACTED] writer of above-mentioned letters was
50 regarded by acquaintances and relatives as mentally deranged.
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The Washington Field Office informed the Bureau of the memoranda dated February 27, 1946 and March 10, 1946, covering interviews with [redacted] with [redacted] National Committee on Atomic Energy, 1211 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W., Washington, D. C. These interviews were conducted on February 21st and March 8th, 1946.

67C.D

During one of these interviews [redacted] stated that [redacted] and [redacted] were two of the scientists who were instrumental in the development of the Atomic bomb. He stated that he believed that the [redacted] were definitely leaning toward the Communist side concerning the Atomic bomb. He further stated that [redacted] scientist [redacted] was instrumental in the development of the bomb. [redacted] stated that [redacted] to have been in favor of the dropping of the Atomic bomb to prevent other countries from developing it. He signed the certain documents. He stated that he believed that [redacted] Einstein was actually a Communist, and that he was knowing old and young [redacted] and [redacted] younger men to whom he placed his faith.

67C.D

Washington Field Office
3-11-46, [redacted]
[redacted]
Re: "Atomic Energy"
Atomic Information: [redacted]
Security-C.
100-21145-1
(89)

ALS:mf g

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22 to appear as
23 a featured speaker at a function being sponsored by the
24 "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee", at the Waldorf
25 Astoria Hotel on March 18, 1946.
26 Other
27 individuals listed as sponsors for this meeting ~~were~~ in-
28 cluded Einstein and four other individuals.
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b2, b7D, C

b2, b7D
Los Angeles report, March 7, 1946.
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee, aka, Internal
Security-C"
100-7061-1218
(81)

AMH:bjw

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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61-7099-46 p 505

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62,67D

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[redacted] advised that on March 25, 1946, he was invited to attend a dinner at the Mayflower Hotel as a guest of the Washington Representative of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer. Others present included Robert Considine, who was writing a story for M.G.M. to be made into a movie captioned "The Beginning Or The End". The dinner was being held so that Considine could obtain the scientists view point on atomic energy. Edward Uhler Condon was present and related the entire background on atomic energy, commencing with the details of the occasion when Alex Sacks, New York economist brought Albert Einstein's letter to the attention of the late President Roosevelt.

67D
C

[redacted]

St. Louis Memorandum to the
Director, March 27, 1947

67C

Re: [redacted]
Atomic Energy Act Amendment

(b)

AMH:jar

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15 The "Daily Worker" of March 27, 1946, carried an
16 article entitled "Black Book of Nazi Crime Queens in Gardens
17 Tonight". This article stated in part that world famous
18 scientist Albert Einstein, one of the sponsors of the Garden
19 event, said at his home, Princeton, New Jersey, on the pre-
20 vious day, that "The Black Book is one of the most important
21 documents of modern times."
22

23 "Compiled as a united project by the World Jewish
24 Congress, the Soviet Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee, Yiddish
25 Ligi of Palestine and the American Committee of Jewish Writers,
26 Artists and Scientists, the Black Book is one of the damning
27 indictments of modern day - a record of the heinous crimes of
28 Nazism against the millions of Jews who were tortured and
29 murdered under the seal of the Swastika."
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32 100-205267-A
33 (27)
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36 AMH:661
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12 The "Daily Worker" of March 25, 1946, carried an
13 advertisement by the "American Committee of Jewish Writers,
14 Artists and Scientists" of a "Mass Rally" presentation of the
15 "Black Book Jewish Case Against the Nazis" which was to be
16 held in Madison Square Garden on March 27, 1946. According
17 to this advertisement, Albert Einstein was honorary chairman
18 and one of the principal speakers.
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20 100-18489-A
21 (33)
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23 AMH:vm
24 *vm*
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61, 62, 67D

[REDACTED] advised that the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists was one of four sponsors of a ceremony on the previous night at Madison Square Garden entitled "Presentation of the Black Book - World Jewry's Indictment of the Nazis." Speakers included Mayor O'Dwyer, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and others. A speech was read for Dr. Albert Einstein in which he stated that the German people could have prevented the Nazi atrocities if they had sincerely wished to.

New York Teletype to the
Director, 3-22-46
Re: "American Committee of
Jewish Writers, Artists and
Scientists, Internal Security-C"
100-184489-12
(35)

CORRELATOR'S NOTE: By letter dated April 4, 1946,
the above information was forwarded to Mr. Frederick D. Lyon,
Chief, Division of Foreign Activity, Correlation, State
Department, Washington, D. C.

AMH: cmm

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bl.b2.b7D

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[redacted] advised that the presentation of the "Black Book" was made at the mass meeting in Madison Square Garden on March 27, 1946. (Meeting of the American Committee of Jewish Artists, Writers and Scientists, Inc.) According to informant there were about 10 thousand persons present, and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise acted as chairman for the meeting.

Informant advised that Albert Einstein was to be the main speaker of the evening but sent his message by telephone from Princeton, New Jersey and it was read to the audience by Sam Jaffee. Einstein's message stated that the "Black Book" was intended as an indictment of a nation (Germany) which performed such bestiality against the people, and that the indictment of the Nazi criminals should serve as an example to the rest of the world what happens to a nation that ignores justice and humanity and leads to militarism. Einstein said that the protection of human beings was more important than the sovereignty of the state.

bl.b2.b7D

[redacted] that the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists, Inc., maintained its headquarters at 119 West 57th Street, New York, New York, telephone number Circle 7-3987 and that Albert Einstein was listed as Honorary Chairman of that organization.

New York report, 12-9-46
Re: "American Committee of
Jewish Writers, Artists and
Scientists, Inc., Internal
Security-C"
100-184489-15
(35)

AMH:vm

61,62,67C.D

[REDACTED] advised that telegrams had been sent to every Congressman urging that they vote against the attempt of the House Committee to cite the Executive Board of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee; she advised that the signatures which had been secured thus far for the telegrams included Albert Einstein and sixteen other individuals whom she named.

New York Letter to Director,
5-8-46.

Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee; Internal
Security-C."

100-7061-1244

(31)

SI 100-7061-1330 p. 37

(31)

AMH:mrg

~~SECRET~~

During his Abwehr activities in Portugal from 1940 to 1945, Paul Fidremuc, although working as an independent agent for Abwehr HQ Berlin, maintained close contact with the Chief of KO Portugal Obst. Lt. Von Karsthoff, frequently assisting him in an advisory capacity. Fidremuc was interested in obtaining reliable intelligence from the United States to substantiate or to elaborate on the report of his agents in England and the Near East. Von Karsthoff obliged him by showing him or discussing with him the reports of his agent in the United States, whose name, as Fidremuc found out in the course of his discussions, was Kaul. (X) m

While interned in CIE 76 United States Zone of Germany in the Spring of 1946, Fidremuc made the acquaintance of a Dr. Kaul, a fellow internee, whom Fidremuc, from information learned in the course of conversation with him, suspected to be identical with the Abwehr agent Kaul. (X) m

During their conversations Dr. Kaul told Fidremuc and others that the Gestapo had furnished him with dollars to live for sometime in Costa Rica. He further stated that he had excellent connections with Professor Einstein and his laboratory. He had in his possession a letter signed by Professor Einstein and addressed to the American authorities responsible for his United States interment, recommending his release. (X) m

Source: MID Report dated December 7, 1946
Letter from the Legal Attache,
London, England, dated February
18, 1947, with enclosure
Re: [REDACTED]

(82)"

62157C

~~SECRET~~

CMB:beb

OK to release per
Army

~~SECRET~~

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12 The "Peoples Voice" of April 6, 1946, carried an
13 article entitled, "Whites Indicted in Columbia* to Hide Negro
14 'Legal Lynch'". This article stated in part that responding
15 to an appeal by the NAACP to lend their names and influence
16 to the movement to free the Negro victims, a host of prominent
17 citizens, many of them internationally famous, had stated
18 their willingness to serve on a committee.

19
20 This article stated further, that heading the list,
21 on the newly formed committee, was Albert Einstein, Harold
22 Ickes, Sidney Hillman, Colonel Roy Evans Carlson, hero of
23 Carlson's Marines Raiders, David O. Selznick, Hollywood
24 Executive, Herbert Lehman, ex UNRRA Chief, Helen Hayes, and
25 Hilda Simms, of the theater.

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27 44-1366-A
28 (37)

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30 AMH:vm
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34 *Columbia, Tennessee
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This reference consists of an undated memorandum with an attached note to Clyde Tolson, FBI, Washington, D. C., which states, "Dear Clyde. This may be of interest". At the bottom of the note appears the typewritten name John A. Clements.

This memorandum is captioned "Anna M. Rosenberg". This memorandum sets out brief summaries of the Communist character and significance of four organizations of which the name of Anna Rosenberg was publicly recorded as having been affiliated with.

Included in the summaries was a summary on the "National Citizens Political Action Committee". It was stated that Anna Rosenberg was Vice-Chairman of the National Citizens Political Action Committee for the organization's dinner affair of April 12, 1946.

This summary stated further that the more notorious pro-Communists who were also listed on the April 12, program of the NC-PAC included Albert Einstein and fifteen other individuals.

The above-mentioned note was undated and the name John A. Clements was not further identified in this reference.

126-486-88
(62)

ANH:ddl

X

[REDACTED] b7C/D

[REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] made various references to a World Government, and to Russia, and then showed him briefly various brochures and documents which he said were from the Air Transport Command Plans Division. [REDACTED] b7C/D

[REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] referred to the papers as being in connection with "Operation Telescope", "Operation Microscope", and "Periscop". [REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] mentioned innumerable names, as an example, she referred to Dr. Einstein, the scientist, on several occasions as Albert, and mentioned that he was interested in this project.

The details of the interview with [REDACTED] were set out in this reference. b7C/D

Memorandum to Mr. D.M. Ladd
from J.K. Mumford. 4-15-46
Re: [REDACTED] Espionage-X" b7C

(80) (8)

AMH:vm



A luncheon meeting of Local 197 - State, County and Municipal Workers of America-CIO was held April 17, 1946. (Place not stated) Abraham Kotelchuck, known Communist, spoke at this meeting on the subject of atomic theory. During Kotelchuck's talk, he discussed, generally, the activities of Albert Einstein, explaining to the group of approximately 35 individuals what the atomic theory was comprised of. Kotelchuck pointed out several benefits which could be derived from the use of atomic energy.

b2, b7D



Balti. rpt. 2-14-47
Re: "Communist infiltration
of the State, County and
Municipal Workers of America-
CIO; IS - C."
100-344835-3-1
(19)

CMB:ddl

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16 The "Daily Worker" of April 18, 1946, carried
17 an article entitled "Einstein Urges Jews Aid Soviet Relief."
18 This article stated that Albert Einstein the previous week
19 had urged American Jews to continue the shipment of relief
20 supplies to the Soviet Union.

21 "Soviet Jews, together with all the Soviet people,
22 now are engaged in the greatest reconstruction effort in the
23 history of mankind," explained the world renowned Jewish
24 physicist and mathematician. "They need our continued help,"
25 Einstein declared in a letter to two thousand American Jewish
26 organizations urging the participation in the fifth annual
27 conference of the Jewish Council for Russian Relief. The
28 article stated further that the conference was to be held on
29 May 12, 1946, in the Hotel Astor, New York.
30

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32 ✓ 100-184445-A
33 (32)
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35 AMH: cmm
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13 The "Newark Evening News" for April 29, 1946, contained an article
14 entitled "Einstein, a Sponsor of Friendship Unity." The article stated that
15 Professor Albert Einstein of Princeton University, and Louis Adamic, author,
16 had agreed to become sponsors of the New Jersey regional office of the National
17 Council of American-Soviet Friendship. According to the article, this was
18 announced by Miss Reva Finkel, regional secretary. The article further stated
19 that the National Council would inaugurate the opening of the regional office
20 at 310 Washington Street, with a dinner at the Robert Treat Hotel on May 5.
21 The dinner was to be preceded by an all-day conference of organizations
22 interested in the promotion of better relations between the United States and
23 the Soviet Union. (page 11)

24
25 The following article appeared in the "Newark Sunday Call" on April
26 28, 1946:

27
28 "Soviet Journalists to Speak in Russo-American Fete Here.

29
30 "The visiting delegation of Russian writers — Ilya Ehrenburg,
31 Konstantia Simonov and Major General Kimhail Galaktionov will be among the
32 speakers at a dinner sponsored by the National Council for Soviet-American
33 Friendship, May 5, in Robert Treat Hotel. The dinner will mark the opening
34 of the New Jersey regional office at 310 Washington Street, Newark.

35
36 "The principal speaker will be Representative Charles R. Savage,
37 Washington Democrat. Reverend W. Ellis Davies, pastor of the First Unitarian
38 church of Orange will also talk. Richard M. Morford, national executive
39 secretary, will be chairman. Reva Finkel is regional secretary, assigned to
40 New Jersey.

41
42 "The Russian writers are in this country at the invitation of the
43 American Society of Newspaper Editors.

44
45 "Preceding the dinner will be a conference of organizations to set
46 up a concerted program for establishment of better relations between the
47 United States and Russia. The conference will discuss formation of community
48 groups, publicity and educational work.

49
50 "Some of these sponsors are Dr. A. W. Wolfson, Dr. Rita S. Finkler,
51 Dr. Max Danzig, Dr. Eugene V. Parsonnet, Esther K. Untermann, and Morris H.
52 Cohn of Newark, Professor Albert Einstein, Dr. E.A. Love,...." (page 11)

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12 Professor Einstein was also listed as a sponsor to the above-
13 mentioned dinner on page 17 of this report. (Source not reported)
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Newark report
June 11, 1946
Re: "National Council of American-
Soviet Friendship, Inc.
Internal Security - C"
100-146064-840
p. 11, 13, 17
(22)

CMB:fjh

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12 In May, 1946, The Students for Federal World
13 Government sponsored a mass meeting of 5,000 students
14 and adults, (city and state not given), at which time Dr.
15 Albert Einstein, noted mathematician, spoke by radio from
16 his home and said:

17
18 "It is no exaggeration to say the solution of the
19 real problem (world peace) is linked solely to an agreement
20 on a grand scale between this country and Russia.
21

22 "There was no need to accept Fascist Argentina
23 in the United Nations. There was no need to manufacture
24 new atomic bombs without letup, nor was it necessary to
25 delay proposed measures against Franco Spain."
26

27 The Students for Federal World Government was
28 an organization founded by a group of war veterans studying
29 at Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.
30

31 The above information is evaluated in this report
32 as having been received from a usually reliable source whose
33 information was probably true.
34

35 Weekly Summary of Intelligence
36 Information for May 23-May 30,
37 1946, Army Service Forces,
38 Headquarters 6th Service Command,
39 Chicago, Illinois.
40 100-7660-3872
41 (13)
42 SI 100-7660-3839
43 (13)
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OK for release per Army

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14 asked opinion relative to
15 getting a message from Dr. Albert Einstein to be forwarded
16 to the Boston and Chicago Conferences of August 1946
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19 suggested that send a note to Einstein
20 through Helen Ducos, his secretary.
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27 New York report, 9-23-46

28 Re: [REDACTED]

29 a/a. IS-H. "
30 [REDACTED] b7C
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32 (38)

33 AMH:vm
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[REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] b7C, D

relative to a convention which the Ambijan had in New York.
He stated that Dr. Albert Einstein was Honorary President

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7C, D

[REDACTED] and they discussed the possibility
of securing a message from Albert Einstein to be sent to the
Boston and Chicago conferences of the Ambijan.

7-18-46 New York Report
Re: "Comintern Apparatus;
Internal Security - R"
100-203581-5312 p.65
(35)
SI 100-343242-18 p. 7
(38) [REDACTED] b2, b7D

CJO:cdd

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15 The November 8, 1943, issue of the "Capital Times"
16 in Madison, Wisconsin, daily newspaper, in an article stated
17 that a chapter of the Council of American-Soviet Friendship
18 was established in Madison, Wisconsin, and its initial activities
19 were to commemorate the celebration of Russia's 26th Anniversary
20 as of August 9, 1943. Mr. and Mrs. Karl Paul Link were listed
21 as two of several sponsors of this organization.
22

23 The May 11, 1946, issue of the "Wisconsin State
24 Journal", a Madison, Wisconsin, daily newspaper, contained an
25 article entitled "Who's Un-American?" written by Elizabeth
26 Feldman Link.
27

28 This article which was set out in detail in this
29 reference, stated in part that under no plausible interpre-
30 tation of the English language or American law, could the
31 National Council of American-Soviet Friendship be regarded
32 as engaging in "Un-American propaganda activities".
33

34 The article stated further that the national
35 sponsors of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship
36 had included such individuals as Albert Einstein, Leopold
37 Stokowski and other outstanding Americans.
38

39
40 Milwaukee rpt. 1-13-56

41 Re: [REDACTED]
42 [REDACTED]
43 [REDACTED] b7c
44 [REDACTED]
45 (64)
46 SI [REDACTED]
47 (19)

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13 The "New York Times" newspaper on May 12, 1946, contained
14 an article reflecting that Vasili Kozaniov, acting Consul General,
15 Soviet Consulate in New York City, spoke at a rally of the Jewish
16 Council for Russian Relief held May 12, 1946 at the Hotel Astor.
17 According to the article, Kozaniov stated that a firm and continuing
18 friendship between the United States and the Soviet Union was the
19 strongest guarantee for lasting peace. He expressed his thanks
20 for past and future aid for the rehabilitation of devastated areas of
21 the Soviet Union and pointed out that medical supplies, foods, and
22 clothing sent through Russian Relief served as personal messengers of
23 friendship from Americans to Russians. The newspaper article went on
24 to state that the record of the Soviet Union against discrimination
25 was praised by Rabbi Stephen Wise and messengers in support of the aims
26 of the Jewish Council were sent to the meeting by Mayor LaGuardia of
27 New York, James Roosevelt, Sidney Hillman, and Professor Albert
28 Einstein.

29 New York letter dated May 12, 1946,
30 with enclosed report
31 Re: Hodac, New York City;
32 Internal Security - R
33 100-309-740 P 16
34 (28)
35 SI 100-37226-A
36 (30)

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15 [REDACTED] was interviewed on March 21, 1946, b7C
16 April 2, April 26, 1946, at which times he was questioned re- D
17 garding his association with "The American Bureau of Birchidjan
18 Committee".
19

20 In connection with this organization, [REDACTED]
21 made available a copy of correspondence between himself and b7C
22 Albert Einstein dated May 7, 1946, and May 21, 1946, in which D
23 [REDACTED] declined to render assistance in organizing the above
24 organization in Los Angeles.
25

26 In the letter dated May 7, 1946, to [REDACTED] b7C
27 from Albert Einstein, 112 Mercer Street, Princeton, New Jersey. D
28 Einstein stated that he was happy to be the honorary president
29 of this organization.
30

31 The above-mentioned correspondence is set out in
32 detail in this reference.
33
34

35 IA ref. E-1-27

36 Re: [REDACTED] b7C
37 [REDACTED]
38 [REDACTED]
39 (2, 77)

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61-7099-46 p 533

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b2b7D [redacted] X

Furnished to the Bureau "A Report to the Executive Committee" dated July 7, 1946, which was a report of six months of National Committee on Atomic Information Activity, written by Daniel Melcher, Director.

Under the heading "Finances this report stated that as of June 30, the NCAI had check book balance totaling \$60,256.94; further that only five weeks earlier the NCAI had been several thousand dollars in the red, but the staff though unpaid for two pay periods, showed extraordinary confidence that things would work out, and kept on the job.

The report stated further that the NCAI had Professor Einstein and his cohorts to thank for the success of the fund raising drive; further that he had early expressed interest in the work and had accepted membership on the Scientific Consultant's Panel; that when Mr. Einstein was approached by Mr. Cran and Melcher in May for further backing he didn't even wait to hear what they wanted. He said:

"Don't explain to me. I know what it is. You need money. You should get it, too. I have read all your material and I don't think there is any other cause more important. What help you want I will gladly give."

Under the heading "Activities to Date" this report stated that leading scientists in the field had lent their names in support by serving on the Scientific Consultant's Panel one of whom was Professor Einstein.

On June 3, 1946, the NCAI issued a newsletter asking for greater support. Included in this letter was a copy of a telegram signed by Einstein on May 23, 1946, to several hundred prominent Americans asking them to give financial support to Scientific groups who were endeavoring to educate the citizens of this country to the significance of Atomic Energy. (Source not clearly indicated).

b2b7D [redacted] advised on July 18 and 22, 1946, that the Executive Committee of the NCAI had decided the new Director should be appointed to replace Daniel Melcher and that the real reason for this decision was his alleged Communistic tendencies, particularly regarding publications. The informant stated Melcher made a secret visit to Dr. Albert Einstein accusing members of the NCAI of "red-baiting". He also prevailed on Mrs. Edward Hugh Condon, wife of the Director of the Bureau of Standards to write a letter to Dr. Einstein, following the same theory.

Washington Field Office report
July 30, 1947
Re: "National Committee on Atomic
Information (NCAI)
Internal Security-C"
100-344452-79 p. 56, 57, 142, 169
(11)

AMH:vm
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62,67D

On May 24, 1946, [REDACTED] reported that 180,000 people attended a demonstration at Madison Square Garden, New York City, for the Jewish Blackbook Committee, (date of demonstration not given).

At this meeting a letter from Albert Einstein was read by Sam Jaffe, an actor. The letter stated that the "Blackbook" was the Jewish indictment against the Nazi cannibals, and that it should serve as a warning to the Jewish masses to be on guard against the repetition of such atrocities.

b1 [REDACTED]

4-26-48 New York report

Re: [REDACTED]

67C

Internal Security-P"

(35)

CJO:vm

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12 A telegram was received by [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED] Oakland, California, from Albert Einstein,
14 soliciting a contribution from her for the Emergency Committee
15 of Atomic Scientists, Princeton, New Jersey, (date not indicated).
16

17 It was reported that [REDACTED] was not acquainted with
18 Albert Einstein and that [REDACTED] husband was dead, but during
19 his lifetime he had no known contacts with any branch of science
20 or with Einstein, and [REDACTED] was at a loss as to the source
21 from which her name was obtained by Einstein or the association he
22 represented.
23

24 The San Francisco Office was also informed by [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED] of the Manhattan Engineer District, Berkeley, Califor-
26 nia, that a similar telegram from Albert Einstein solicited a
27 contribution from [REDACTED]
28 Berkeley, California, who advised [REDACTED]
29 of the Radiation Laboratory, University of California, concerning
30 the receipt of this request.
31

32 The San Francisco Office suggested that the Newark
33 Office institute an investigation of the Emergency Committee of
34 Atomic Scientists to determine whether that organization was
35 Communist infiltrated and dominated, and whether Albert Einstein
36 was actually the guiding force behind the organization or whether
37 his name was being used as a respectable front by those who were
38 actually running the organization.
39

40 Information contained in paragraphs one and two above
41 including a copy of the telegram mentioned in paragraph one
42 was furnished to [REDACTED] U.S.
43 Engineers Office, Manhattan District, Washington Liaison Office,
44 Post Office Box 2610, Washington, D.C. by Memorandum dated June
45 25, 1946.
46

47 San Francisco letter, 5-27-46
48 Re: "Emergency Committee of
49 Atomic Scientists, Princeton, N.J.
50 Internal Security-R"
51 100-345104-1
52 (Indexed but not listed on search
53 slip)
54 SI 100-345079-22 (par 5)
55 (5)
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57 CMB:vm
58 *for*
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537-538

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13 The "Washington Post" of May 28, 1946, on page 16
14 of the first section carried almost a full page ad for the
15 broadcast "Operation Crossroads". This ad set out a list
16 of those taking part in the broadcast one of whom was Dr.
17 Albert Einstein.

18
19 Identities of individuals participating in the
20 program were set out in this reference. The following
21 information concerning Dr. Einstein was set out:

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 b7D

Memorandum from D.Y. Ladd
to the Director, 5-28-46
Re: "Cinrad."
100-190625-22367
(10)

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[REDACTED]

b2, b7C,
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[REDACTED]

b7C,
D

[REDACTED]

b7C,
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"...one last word: we are in favor with the
Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists: I just sent a
copy of the telegram sent by Professor Einstein asking pre-
minent people here to contribute to a fund for the atomic
fund."

[REDACTED]

b7C,
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[REDACTED]

b2, b7D

Los Angeles 10-27-48

To: [REDACTED]

b7C

Internal Security -

[REDACTED]

WII:arg:am

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12 This reference is a circular on the letterhead of the
13 "Students for Federal World Government", 626 1/2 Library Place,
14 Evanston, Illinois, dated May 17, 1946. According to this
15 circular the above organization was sponsoring a free "Memorial
16 Eve Peace Rally" on May 29th at 8:00 p.m. in the Chicago
17 Stadium at which time five world renowned men were to speak on the
18 theme "Tomorrows World Today". These speakers included Albert
19 Einstein, one of the world's foremost scientists. The circular
20 stated that due to ill health Dr. Einstein would broadcast his
21 message from home to the Rally on a coast to coast radio hookup.
22

23 This circular also contained an appeal for financial aid
24 for the rally and was signed by R. L. Whitehouse.
25

26 94-37546-X
27 (15)
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29 AMH:mab
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62,67D
[redacted] advised that in June, 1946, Dr. Harry Grundfest and the Citizens Committee of Arts, Sciences, and Professions were planning to hold a rally for Jean Frederick Joliot, French Delegate to the UN Atomic Energy Commission, and to obtain Professor Albert Einstein as a speaker for the occasion.

Above informant advised that Grundfest was Executive Secretary of the Association of Scientific Workers.

8-13-46 New York Report

Re: [redacted] as.
Internal Security - R

b7c
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CJO:cdd.

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15 At the State Board of Education, State of Connecticut,
16 Hartford, Connecticut, [REDACTED], who was in charge
17 of the accreditation of preparatory schools for the State of
18 Connecticut, advised that the Rumford School for Boys, Wash- b7C
19 ington, Connecticut, was originally established in 1930 and
20 closed in 1942, because of World War II.
21 [REDACTED] b7D
22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED] contained a clipping from a Hartford, Connecticut, news-
24 paper which was dated June 2, 1946.
25

26 This article stated in part that Rumford would again
27 open in September; further that the Rumford School for Boys
28 planned reopening next fall including "visiting faculty"
29 of businessmen, statesmen, scientists, politicians, and a
30 sports writer was announced on the previous day. The article
31 stated further that among members of the visiting faculty
32 were listed William B. Ziff, Albert Einstein, Edward Stetti-
33 nius, Jr., former Secretary of State and United Nations dele-
34 gate and others.
35

36 *The records of the State Board
37 of Education reflected that
38 the officers of the Rumford
39 Plan, Inc. included William
40 B. Ziff, Chicago, Ill.,
41 President of Ziff Davis
42 Publishing Co.
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New Haven rpt. 2-28-49

Re: [REDACTED]

aka: Ziff-Davis Publishing
Co., SM - C." b7C
[REDACTED]

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ANH:ddl

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16 This reference is a secret ONI report dated January
17 12, 1948. This report states that an investigation was con-
18 ducted by the Local Counter-Intelligence Corps in the case of
19 one [REDACTED] then employed by the German radio station
20 RIAS in the American sector, Berlin. *b7C per navy*

21 This report stated that a report of investigation
22 dated December 10, 1947, showed that [REDACTED]
23 to have been a resident of the City of [REDACTED] further that
24 she was employed on June 6, 1946 for [REDACTED] position. This was
25 held as of January 12, 1948; further that [REDACTED] position
26 position included Professor Director in Princeton, New Jersey,
27 USA.
28

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30 100-1022040-11
31 (70)
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The New York Office received a copy of a letter on the stationery of the Spanish Refugee Appeal of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee, 192 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York. (date of letter and source not indicated) The stationery listed the officers and sponsors of this organization. Included in the list of national sponsors was the name Albert Einstein.

New York Report
June 18, 1946
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee aka,
Internal Security - C."
100-7061-1255 pg 4
(31)

AMH:mlb

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16 An article in the June , 1946, issue of "The Sentinel"
17 stated that the Chicago Jewish Council of the American Society
18 for Russian Relief, Inc. was organizing a city-wide signature campaign
19 for the Jewish Council Friendship Book to be conducted between June
20 10 and June 30, 1946. The article stated that the Friendship Book
21 of greetings and signatures would be taken to Russia by Louis Levine,
22 National Chairman of the Jewish Council, as a permanent record
23 of the Friendship of the American Jews for the people of Russia.

24 An article in the June 24, 1946, issue of "The Sentinel"
25 stated that Albert Einstein was Honorary Chairman of the Friend-
26 ship Book Signature Campaign.
27

28 7-23-46, Chicago report,
29 Re: "American Society for Russian
30 Relief, Inc.; Internal Security-C"
31 100-37226-435, p. 6
32 (13)
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34 CCO:nec
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61-7099-46 p 549

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As of July 11, 1946, the name of Albert Einstein appeared among the sponsors on the letterhead of the New Jersey Council of American-Soviet Friendship.

The name of Professor Albert Einstein also appeared among the sponsors of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Incorporated located at 114 East 32nd Street, New York 16, New York, according to the letterhead of that organization.

Attachment to Memorandum from
MID, Governors Island, New York to
The Director of Intelligence,
War Department, General Staff,
Washington 25, D. C.

(Bureau's source of Memo and
attachment not given)
100-146964-977, page 2
(22)

CMB:mrg

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12 By memorandum dated July 1, 1947 the Denver Office
13 forwarded to the Bureau newspaper articles written by Dr.
14 Walter Orr Roberts which appeared in the "Denver Post".
15 Included in this material was an article captioned "Armies
16 and Oceans Offer Little Security in Atomic Age--Roberts".
17

18 This article stated in part that Dr. Albert
19 Einstein, one of the great scientists of our age tells us
20 in effect that a state of emergency exists; further that in
21 a recent message he said "a new type of thinking is essential
22 if mankind is to survive and move to higher levels". The
23 article stated further that Dr. Einstein had agreed to head
24 up the "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists" to raise
25 a fund of \$200,000 to sponsor a great national campaign for
26 public education on the violent issues of atomic energy.
27

28 This article stated further that Dr. Einstein explained
29 why he and the other scientists had acted to raise a large fund to
30 meet the "present crisis;" further that he said "as scientists
31 who work in the interests of our country at a time of national
32 peril, and who presided at the birth of the atomic age, we have
33 this overwhelming responsibility to mankind. As citizens, we
34 saw that the people were wholly unaware of the supreme impli-
35 cations of this new hour, mainly because of the necessities of
36 military security. We are not men of action, the consideration
37 of these factors forced us out of inaction."
38

39 Under the sub-heading "Speak Bravely, Says Einstein"
40 this article stated further that Dr. Einstein had specifically
41 appealed for financial aid; further that money could be sent
42 directly to Dr. Albert Einstein, Emergency Committee of Atomic
43 Scientists, Princeton, New Jersey. Further that gifts ranging
44 from \$1 to \$10,000 had been sent in to Dr. Einstein; together
45 with Dr. Einstein on the Emergency Committee for Leading
46 Scientists of the Atomic Energy Field was Dr. Hans Bethe, Dr.
47 Edward Condon, Dr. Leo Szilard and Dr. Harold Urey.
48

49 This article stated further that Dr. Einstein wrote
50 "Science has brought forth this danger but the real problem is
51 in the minds and hearts of men. We will not change the hearts
52 of other men by mechanisms, but by changing our hearts and
53 speaking bravely. When we are clear in our heart and mind-only
54 then shall we find courage to surmount the fear which haunts the
55 world."
56

57 Re: [REDACTED] Atomic
58 Energy Act
59 [REDACTED]

60 "Denver Post" 7-14-46
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62 (25)

63 AMH:vm 1/7/72
64

551

b2/b7D

The files of the Washington Field Office contained the following information regarding Dr. Albert Einstein, Princeton University. In 1940, he was listed as a member of the National Federation of Constitutional Liberties. In 1942, he was on the National Advisory Council of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, and in 1943, he was a sponsor of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Incorporated. In 1944, his name appeared as a member of the Advisory Board of the Japanese-American Committee for Democracy, and in the same year he was listed as a member of the United American Spanish Aid Committee. The name of Albert Einstein with the address 112 Morocco Street, Princeton, New Jersey, was found in the personal address book of [REDACTED] subject in the case entitled [REDACTED] b7c

Informant provided the Bureau with a prepared statement written by Michael Armine concerning the Federation of American Scientists and the NCAL with particular reference to Daniel Melcher's Communist sympathies. The following is taken from this statement:

"My most serious disagreement with Mr. Melcher and the great indication of his objections to me came on the

occasion of the interview with Albert Einstein. On the night of June 11, before I was to go on the 12th to Princeton, I learned that Mr. Melcher planned to accompany me to Princeton, and to stay through the interview with Einstein. I had learned also that he was to help me write my article. I was opposed to this, first on the grounds of technique as this is not the way in which the best interviews are written. On the trip he went with me but he did not get to stay throughout the interview although he attempted to do so; neither did he assist me in writing the interview because I insisted on him to leave. On the 13th late at night, about 1 A. M., when I returned to the hotel with the first draft of the interview he returned and made several notes and attempted to argue with me about what should be in it. His points were without exception along Communistic lines, and they were mainly: (1) that we ought to get Einstein to be more explicit about signing up the secret, and (2) we ought to take out the references to world government. (It should be noted that Communistic groups are carrying on a bitter campaign against world government proponents.)"

"Melcher's tactics are quite unsavory which further bolsters my suspicion of his sympathies. At Princeton he took a letter addressed to Mr. Einstein before Einstein had ever seen it because it contained proofs of a forthcoming magazine article critical of United States policy. The article by Cord Meyer, Jr., Mr. Melcher planned to reprint. (The files of the Washington Field Office failed to reflect any information concerning Cord Meyer, Jr.)"

Informant advised as a result of a letter supposedly signed by members of the Board of the Federation of American Scientists rebuking the work of Daniel Melcher, a letter dated July 1, 1954, was sent by Ralph McDonald, Chairman of the National Committee on Atomic Information, to the Administrative Committee of the Federation of American Scientists. This letter was set out in this reference. The following is quoted from this letter:

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Many many imprudent actions are reportedly decided upon without consultation with any of its members or members of the Committee, Mr. Melcher had created difficult situations. One such incident was a visit on July 10, by Mr. Melcher to Dr. Einstein without consultation with any responsible officer of the Committee or of the Federation at which time Mr. Melcher was reported to have upset Dr. Einstein with complaints of non-prosecution of the WPAI. This visit might have had serious consequences if it had not been for the good fortune that Doctors Urey, HZillard and Hirschmann and I were at Princeton and saw Dr. Einstein the next day. I felt at that time, and Dr. Urey emphatically agreed that the surreptitious action of Mr. Melcher was ample reason for our asking for his resignation."

The files of the Washington Field Office reflected that [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] He was assigned to [REDACTED] of Dr. Einstein of Princeton, New Jersey, and filed his intention to become a United States citizen February 1, 1937.

The following is also quoted from the above-referenced letter:

"...There is a further question as to whether or not Mr. Melcher has given the Philadelphia scientists some commitment on his own account without authorization of the Executive Committee since one of the Philadelphia scientists wrote a letter to Professor Einstein protesting that the WPAI had gone back on its promise to contribute \$10,000 toward the film. No such promise was ever made unless it was made by Mr. Melcher wholly without authorization."

From an extremely confidential source, two memoranda dated July 4 and July 9, 1946, written by Daniel Melcher to Dr. Ralph M. Gold, Chairman of the National Committee on Atomic Information, were obtained and set out in this reference. In the memorandum dated July 9, 1946, Melcher stated that he didn't know whether the Committee fully realized the results of

its order to suspend all activity for the following four weeks, but he set out a list of a few. Included in the list of results set out were the following:

"....Krey, Bethe, Szilard and Einstein may well be stilate to go forward with it as long as the status of their committee remains in doubt. The next executive meeting of the NSAI will come too late.

"(5) We invite the risk of having Einstein withdraw from all cooperation with a committee that doesn't seem to know its own mind."

b2, b7D

b7D

b7D

b2, b7D

For announcements in the Washington daily newspapers and [redacted] it was learned that the National Committee on Atomic Energy and the several scientific organizations planned to sponsor an institute of the [redacted] of Atomic Energy on July 15 and 16, 1946, in the Department of Interior Auditorium in Washington, D. C. Both of

these meetings were attended by a Bureau Agent. The sessions of the Institute were held on Monday, July 15, 1946, and the program for these meetings reflected a comment on the first page of the program by Albert Einstein:

"Our world faces a crisis as yet unperceived by those possessing the power to make great decisions for good or evil. The unleashed power of the atom has opened everything save our modes of thinking and ~~we thus~~ drift toward unparalleled catastrophe. We scientists who released this immense power have overwhelming responsibility in this world life and death struggle to harness the atom for the benefit of mankind and not for humanities destruction... We need... to let the people know that a new type of thinking is essential if mankind is to survive and move toward higher levels."

The names of the individuals on the Scientific Panel of the program included Albert Einstein.

On July 16, 1946, Dr. Ralph M. H. Nelson, Chairman, National Committee on Atomic Information, acted as chairman for the Institute's session. Dr. Nelson stated, "Concerning revenue, the Committee receives voluntary contributions from certain of the sponsoring organizations. It receives a small portion of its income from the sale of its publication and it receives the majority of its revenue by means of voluntary contributions from interested individuals. Dr. Albert Einstein, the well known physicist, headed an emergency committee on atomic scientists which made an appeal to the public for revenue to sponsor the work of the National Committee. To date over \$70,000 have been produced through the appeal of this emergency committee."

WFO rpt. 6-17-46

Re: "National Committee on Atomic Information, et al.; IS - C."

100-36852-17, p. 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68

(11)

AMH:ddl

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12 The Soviet press on July 20, 1946, carried a dis-
13 patch reporting that a group of eminent scientists specializing
14 in atomic energy, including Einstein and Urey, had appealed
15 to the House to pass a bill rdying atomic energy from military
16 control so that "science and future may prosper in atmosphere
17 of freedom".

18
19 Copy of State Department telegram
20 7-20-46 at Moscow to the Sec. of
21 State from Smith.
22 100-190625-2402
23 (83)

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25 AMH:vm
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A decoded copy of a radiogram from Buenos Aires dated July 23, 1946 advised that Dr. Enrique Gaviola, engineer, scientist and director of Cordova Astronomical Observatory had attacked the United States policy on Atom research, claiming the right of scientists who developed the Atom Bomb was infringed in that free international exchange of information was not being permitted. Gaviola reputedly worked with Einstein and suggested use of oil to diminish heat in operation of Cyclotrons, and was credited with vast knowledge of Atomic Energy.

Re: "Activity in Atomic Energy Field
Foreign Economic Matter"
110-141-19
(65)

AMH:VRL

62,670

On [REDACTED]
furnished a letterhead of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship on which appeared a list of the members of the Board of Directors and sponsors of the NCASF. The name of Professor Albert Einstein appeared on the list of sponsors on this letterhead.

New York report dated 3-5-47
Re: "National Council of
American-Soviet Friendship;
Internal Security - C
100-146964-1159
(34)

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61-7099-46 p 560

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As of August, 1946, one of the most recent publications of the Americans United for World Government, Incorporated was a pamphlet entitled "Toward the Rule of Law -- The World Court -- United States Acceptance of Compulsory Jurisdiction" which was edited by Robert G. Wilson, an attorney who, according to a woman employee of the Washington Chapter of the Americans United for World Government, devoted considerable work to the preparation of the pamphlet. This pamphlet listed the individuals who endorsed the statement which urged acceptance of compulsory jurisdiction of the world court. This list contained the name of Albert Einstein, scientist.

Source of pamphlet
not given
Washington Field Office
report dated 8-21-46
Re: "Americans United
for World Government
Incorporated, aka:
Internal Security - C."
100-343001-20 or 17
(10)

CMB:mlb

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61-7099-46 p 562

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attempts are being made by the American-JAV Congress for the independent country being held in New York City. The person in the Congress were to be sent to various prominent people in the city was Albert Einstein.

Memo. from SAC NY to [redacted] 1/17/68
Re: "American-JAV Congress"
I-100
100-56674-100
(11)

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13 In June, 1946 the Newark Field Division initiated an investigation
14 to determine whether or not the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists was
15 communistically infiltrated and dominated and whether or not Albert Einstein
16 was the actual force behind the organization or whether his name was being used
17 as a respectable front for other persons.

18
19 It was noted that the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists
20 was incorporated on August 12, 1946, at Trenton, New Jersey.

21
22 Concerning the incorporation the following information was obtained
23 from the "Newark Evening News" of August 12, 1946:

24
25 "Atomic Experts Organize Group including
26 Einstein, Dedicate Self to Research and Aid
27 to Public".

28
29 "A group of aged scientists who have been working
30 on atomic energy today formed the Emergency Committee
31 of Atomic Scientists, Inc., by filing incorporation
32 papers with the Secretary of State here. Among
33 them is Albert Einstein of Princeton.

34
35 "The Committee is a non-profit group dedicated
36 to research and furthering the use of atomic
37 power for the best interest of the people in the
38 United States. In the charter its officers and trustees
39 are barred from receiving any salary or other pay,
40 although the Committee is empowered to engage
41 employees and other services which it might require".

42
43 "Principal office of this Committee is at 115 Mercer
44 Street, Princeton, which also is given as Einstein's
45 address.

46
47 OTHER MEMBERS

48
49 Besides Einstein the trustees are R. F. Bacher
50 and Hans A. Bethe of Cornell University; Edward
51 T. Condon of the U. S. Bureau of Standards; and the
52 Institute of R. R. Hoegh and"

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13 The agent of the corporation was the Corporation Trust
14 Company of 15 Exchange Place, Jersey City.

15
16 Concerning this corporation, a Bureau Agent interviewed
17 [REDACTED] b7D

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19
20 [REDACTED] advised that the Corporation Trust Company b7D
21 was composed of a group of attorneys who acted as the advisors for
22 groups wishing to become incorporated and that he was sure that the
23 group of attorneys using the name of Corporation Trust Company was
24 above reproach.

25
26 [REDACTED] b7D
27 [REDACTED] stated that the Corporation Trust Company merely
28 acted as the agents for Albert Einstein when the Emergency Committee
29 of Atomic Scientists was a non-profit organization. The charter was
30 signed on August 12, 1946 in Trenton, New Jersey and the papers were
31 filed by the law firm which was acting as counsel for the Emergency
32 Committee of Atomic Scientists. This law firm was the firm of Charter
33 Ledyard and Milburn, 2 Wall Street, New York City.

34
35 Other information concerning Einstein in this reference is
36 SI 100-345104-1.
37

38
39 Newark report dated 10-2-46
40 Re: "Emergency Committee of
41 Atomic Scientists (Princeton,
42 New Jersey);
43 Internal Security - R"
44 100-345104-4
45 (25) /

46 CMB:fmg

47 SI 65-44458-49
48 (2)
49 SI 100-345104-A
50 (24) (Washington Evening Star 8-13-46)
51 SI 100-190625-A
52 (22) (New York Times 8-13-46)
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12 In the fall of 1946, [redacted] of the
13 Massachusetts Institute of Technology described [redacted]
14 as a brilliant and extremely capable scientist and teacher,
15 saying that at one time he worked for Einstein in Russia.
16

17 A search of the files in the Library of the Boston
18 Herald Traveler, 20 Mason Street, Boston, revealed a clipping
19 concerning [redacted] In this article
20 it was stated that [redacted] was collaborating with Professor
21 Einstein on scientific and research matters.
22
23 [redacted]
24
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28 11-12-46 Boston Report

29 Re: [redacted]

30 Security Matter - C"
31 [redacted]
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34 (84)
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CJO:edd

b2, b7D

[REDACTED]

"The past seven months were nothing if not interesting ones. The NCAI; (National Committee of Atomic Information starting with no money and no pledges, grew to a \$10,000.00 a month operation. with funds (thanks to Einstein) for \$20,000.00 a month in hand."

Washington Field Office report,
dated 10-17-46
Re: "Nathan Gregory Silvermaster,
was.; et al;
Espionage - R"
65-56402-1638X, p. 70
(85)

CMB:vm

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[REDACTED]

b1, b2, b7D

[REDACTED] was available a copy of the "American Bulletin" for September 1946, published by the American Birobidjan Committee, 141 Park Avenue, New York 17, New York. The bulletin contained a reprint of a telegram sent by the American Bureau of Birobidjan Committee to Solomon Mikhoels and Isaac Koffman, the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee, New York, per L. Moscow, 1/11, regarding the death of resident Kallain. This telegram was signed by Professor Albert Einstein, Honorary President, and the vice president of the afore-mentioned organization.

February 4, 1947
New York report
Re: "American Bureau of Birobidjan
Committee, 1946;
Internal Security - C"
100-20223-5000 L.
(32)

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12 In September, 1946, the "American Crusade To End
13 Lynching" announced a series of nation-wide activities in
14 support of the pilgrimage to Washington, D. C. on September
15 23, 1946. When in Washington, the delegation planned to call
16 on the White House and national figures to demand action by
17 the administration. A parade was scheduled to be led by
18 colored and white veterans who were to march to the Lincoln
19 Memorial where a national religious ceremony would be held
20 and persons who escaped lynch mobs were to be presented to
21 the audience. Dr. Albert Einstein was scheduled to appear at
22 this demonstration.

23
24 The above information is evaluated in this
25 report as having been received from a completely reliable
26 source whose information was confirmed by other sources.
27

28 Weekly Intelligence Summary
29 for the period from September 6
30 to September 13, 1946.
31 Letter to the Bureau from
32 Headquarters Military District
33 of Washington, Washington, D.C.,
34 dated September 13, 1946.
35 100-7660-4003
36 (9)

37 SI 100-7660-4017

38 (9)

39 SI 100-346255-11

40 (39) (Unidentified source)

41 SI 100-3-4-5368

42 CONFIDENTIAL (28) (no source)

43 SI 100-346255-A

44 (39) (Peoples' Voice 9-7-46)

45 SI 100-346255-18 p. 2

46 (11) (Daily Worker 9-8-46)
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Albert Einstein was one of the National Sponsors of the Committee for Foreign Correspondence (CFFC) according to an announcement of the Northern California Association of Scientists (NCAS). (Date of information not given.)

At a press conference held by the CFFC in Berkeley, California, on June 17, 1946, it was decided that the purpose of this organization was to promote and exchange technical information between scientists in this country and scientists in foreign countries; to solicit their opinions as to methods of control of atomic energy, methods of establishing a durable peace and a return to the pre-war, free exchange of information in the field of pure science.

9-30-46 San Francisco Report
Re: "The Committee For Foreign
Correspondence
Internal Security-R"
100-346921-1 p. 2
(5)

CJO:bh

573-574

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12 It was reported in the Army "Weekly Intelligence
13 Summary, # 81", covering the period from August 30 to Sept-
14 ember 6, 1946, that Professor Albert Einstein was among a
15 group of persons who had issued a call for an "American
16 Crusade to End Lynching" to gather in the Nation's Capital
17 on September 22 and 23 (1946).

18
19 It was also stated that "in view of some of the
20 endorsers, this crusade had all the earmarks of another
21 Communist attempt to instill racial friction."

22
23 The above information is evaluated in this report
24 as having been received from a usually reliable source whose
25 information was probably true.

26
27 Enclosure-Letter to the
28 Bureau from Headquarters,
29 Military District of Wash-
30 ington, Washington, D. C.
31 dated September 6, 1946.
32 100-7660-4018 p. 2
33 (9)
34 SI 100-7660-3992
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10 The "Daily Worker" of September 10, 1946, carried an
11 article entitled, "Anti-Lynch Crusade Gets Okay for Lincoln
12 Memorial".

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14 This article stated that the American Crusade to
15 End Lynching announced on that day, that Secretary of
16 Interior, L. A. Krug, had granted the group permission to
17 hold a mass meeting September 23, at the Lincoln Memorial.

18
19 This article stated further, that Paul Robeson,
20 Negro baritone, headed the list of sponsors which included,
21 Dr. Albert Einstein, and nine other individuals.

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23 61-6728-A
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14 The September 14, 1946, issue of the "Chicago Tribune-
15 American" reflected that a one-hour "C-ONE Group" broadcast
16 "Lynching" took place in Washington, D. C., with a large rally
17 on September 23. The announcement of this broadcast was by
18 Paul Robeson. The article stated that in the afternoon of
19 September 23, delegations would be expected to appear at
20 government officials in an attempt to obtain definite promises
21 to stop lynching.

22
23 A pamphlet entitled, "American Lynching: The Facts and
24 was published by the organization of the "C-ONE Group" at
25 quarters at 1035 K Street N. W., Washington, D. C., and at
26 26th Street New York. The pamphlet was distributed to
27

28 Lynching cannot be permitted to continue unchecked
29 in a nation which prides itself on justice and equality.

30
31 The time must rid itself of the evil of lynching
32 Lynching. It is in the American Group. To the American

33
34 We, the undersigned, solemnly affirm that
35 lawless violence, called on the American people to
36 Washington, D. C., the National Capital, on September 23.
37 From all over the land, we will "sit down" to
38 responsible citizens and we will not permit any
39 action to be taken in the name of the "C-ONE Group" or
40 Professor W. E. B. Dubois.

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Bureau report dated September 17, 1946, of Special Agent [REDACTED] disclosed that [REDACTED] 67C
[REDACTED] further that in 1940 he was the guest scholar at Columbia University, New York, conducting experiments in uranium; further that he was an associate of Dr. Albert Einstein of Princeton, New Jersey.

Philadelphia letter 10-16-46
Re: "National Committee on Atomic Information, et al; Internal Security - C"
100-344452-21
(18)

AME:rrb

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61-7099-46 p 584

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61,62,67D

of Detroit, Michigan, furnished a circular captioned "American Crusade to End Lynching." It was a call to the American people to join the pilgrimage to Washington, D. C., on September 23, 1946, for immediate action to end lynchings. It bore the signatures of individuals who it stated were "morally indignant over this lawless violence (lynchings)." The name of Albert Einstein appeared on this list of signers.

Enclosure

61,62,
67D

Re: C.P. District Office,
902 Lawyers Building,
Detroit, Michigan, September
20, 1946."

100-235070-227

(7)

SI 100-346255-19

(7)

SI 100-346255-30

(41)

61,62,67D

CJO:bjw

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61-7099-46 p 586

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12 This reference is a letter dated September 1, 1954, to the letterhead
13 of the Committee to Fight Racial Injustice and Persecution, 1000 Madison
14 and was received from [REDACTED] 62.67D

15 This letter stated in part that September 1, 1954, marked the
16 31st anniversary of the signing of the Emancipation Proclamation in Washington,
17 D. C. It would be the theme of a National Assembly where a real action program
18 a 100-day campaign would be initiated.

19
20 This letter stated further that the National Crusade was being called
21 by such outstanding personalities as Albert Einstein, Paul Robeson and others,
22 which in itself emphasized the importance of eliminating prejudice in
23 our nation.
24
25

26 100-43364-101
27 (S)

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The three point program set up for the American Crusade to End Lynching included: (1) to demand the apprehension and punishment of all lynchers; (2) to demand passage of a Federal anti-lynching law; and (3) to request the removal of Senator Theodore Bilbo. Dr. Albert Einstein had been selected to act as co-chairman with Paul Robeson of the Crusade, which was to hold a rally in Washington, D. C. on September 23, 1946. (Source and date not given)

Bureau letter to the Assistant
Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department,
Washington, D. C., dated September
16, 1946
Re: "American Crusade to End
Lynching"
100-346255-7
(12)

Above information concerning the Crusade was furnished
Major General Harry Vaughan, Military Aide to the President,
White House, Washington, D. C., by Bureau letter dated September
16, 1946.

100-346255-8
(12)

Above information was also furnished the Attorney
General by Bureau memorandum dated September 16, 1946.

100-346255-14
(12)

CJO:cdd

Members of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists were, A. Einstein, H.A. Bethe, T.R. Hogness, I. Seilard, H.C. Urey, and V. Weisskopf. Its office was located at 625 Madison Avenue, New York City. (Source not stated)

62167D According to [REDACTED] memoranda sent to member associations from the Executive Committee of the Federation of American Scientists, Washington, D.C., concerning the activities of the Federation of American Scientists included the following statements:

"As usual we are out of money. The delegates who came recently to assist us will have to be repaid by their own groups until our situation is considerably improved. Sometime ago the NCAI initiated a fund-raising campaign through the Harold Oram Agency with the assistance of Einstein and other prominent scientists. They got off to a good start and clearly indicated that funds for the Federation could be raised from the same sources. The Administrative Committee voted to make a similar contract with Oram."

A press release sent out June 17, 1946 by the Federation of American Scientists stated that the formation of a Committee for Foreign Correspondence through which American Scientists were urged to write to other scientists throughout the world, was announced that day at the headquarters of the Federation of American Scientists. Basic purpose of the work of the Committee for Foreign Correspondence was to re-establish contacts between Americans and their acquaintances among foreign scientists.

This press release stated that among the internationally known scientists who were sponsors of the Committee, were Dr. J. R. Oppenheimer, former head of the Los Alamos Laboratory; Albert Einstein, of the Institute for Advance Study at Princeton, New Jersey; Dr. Harlow Shapley, head of the Harvard Observatory, and others.

Washington Field Office report
8-12-47
Re: "Federation of American
Scientists (F.A.S.);
Internal Security-C"
100-344452-83 p. 42, 89, 185
(77)

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b7D [REDACTED] Bicentennial
Executive Committee, Princeton University, with Executive Office
located at 20 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey, advised
that the conference held September 23 through 25 inclusive,
1946, was the conference on the Future of Nuclear Physics.
[REDACTED] advised that over 100 of the world's renowned
physicists received and accepted invitations to attend this
conference at Princeton University.

b7D [REDACTED] also advised that Dr. Albert Einstein
had been invited to the conference but did not attend inasmuch
as he was out of town during the time of the conference.

Newark report, 3-5-47
Re: "Federation of Atomic
Scientists; Internal Security-R"
100-344452-47, p. 4
(23)

AMH:vm

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61-7099-46 p 593, 594 + 595

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11 In October 1946, the Bureau received a booklet, entitled
12 "Essential Information on Atomic Energy," which was compiled and pub-
13 lished by the Senate Special Committee on Atomic Energy, U. S. Congress.
14 Washington, D. C. In the bibliography of this booklet, the following
15 writings of Albert Einstein were listed:

16
17 "Einstein, Albert and Leopold Infeld. The evolution of
18 physics, the growth of ideas from early concepts to relativity
19 and quanta. New York, Simon and Schuster, 1938 312 p.

20
21 "Infeld, Leopold. The world in modern science; matter and
22 quanta; with an introduction by Albert Einstein. London, W.
23 Collier, Ltd., 1934. 287 p.

24
25 "Einstein, Albert. The meaning of relativity. Princeton,
26 N. J. Princeton Univ. Press, 1945, 135 p.

27
28 "Einstein, Albert. Einstein on the atomic bomb, as told
29 to Raymond Swing. Atlantic Monthly (Boston) November 1945, v.
30 176:43-45

31
32 "Mr. Einstein suggests that secret of the atom
33 bomb be vested in a world government and that the United
34 States, Great Britain and Russia proceed to form a
35 government."

36
37 "Year one: atomic age. Survey graphic (New York) January
38 1946, v. 34: 19-22. A symposium by Albert Einstein, Henry De-
39 Wolf Smyth, Jm. D. Laurence, Carl A. L. L. Tibbitts,
40 Jr., Brian McMahon, Florence Jaffray Harriman and Raymond Swing."

41
42 The above booklet carried as
43 an enclosure to Letter to
44 John K. Mumford, FBI,
45 Washington, D. C. from
46 Paul Stickler, dated
47 10-4-46
48 100-100615-2547 p. 62, 63, 71, 11, 31
49 (10)

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51 CJO:feh
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62.67D/C

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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The Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated, was incorporated in Washington, D.C., on December 27, 1946, by the Association of Scientists for Atomic Education. It served the purpose of collecting funds by solicitation for the ASAE. It was also known as the Einstein Committee.

New York report, 9-16-48

Re:

IS-R"

(38)

b7c

AMH:vm

Correlator's note:

[REDACTED]

b7D

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13 Report of Special Agent [REDACTED], dated
14 October 2, 1946, at Newark, entitled "Emergency Committee
15 of Atomic Scientists (Princeton, New Jersey), Internal
16 Security-R", reflected that Albert Einstein (Princeton,
17 New Jersey) was principal trustee and sponsor of that
18 organization. This report also reflected that this organiza-
19 tion was incorporated August 12, 1946, at Trenton, New Jersey,
20 and the purpose of the Emergency Committee of Atomic
21 Scientists was to advance the use of Atomic Energy in ways
22 beneficial to mankind, to diffuse knowledge and information
23 about Atomic Energy and to promote the general understanding
24 of its consequences to society and to the people of the
25 United States, in order that an informed citizenry might
26 intelligently determine its policy and shape its action
27 to serve its own and mankind's best interest.

28
29 Serial one of this file reflected that [REDACTED]
30 [REDACTED], stated in his application for Atomic Energy
31 Commission position that he was a member of "The Committee of
32 Atomic Scientists", Princeton, New Jersey, [REDACTED]
33 [REDACTED]
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Newark report, July 2, 1950.

Re: [REDACTED]

Atomic Energy Act of 1946
[REDACTED]
(63)

AMH:bjw

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12 The "People's Voice" issue of October 5, 1946, page 17,
13 contained an article by Arthur D. Kahn, captioned "Jewish Vet
14 Speaks to Negroes." The article indicated that although Albert
15 Einstein and Paul Robeson were co-chairmen of the American
16 Crusade to End Lynching very few Jewish people appeared in
17 Washington to assist at the mass meeting. He said that the Jews
18 should have played a much larger part in the Crusade.
19

20
21 5-13-47 New York Report
22 Re: "American Crusade to End
23 Lynching;
24 Internal Security - C"
25 100-346255-34 p.3
26 / (39)
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28 CJO:edd
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SI 100-135-A
(28)

593-600

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12 On October 15, 1946 Frederick Waltman published an
13 article in the "New York World Telegram" regarding the National
14 Council of American-Soviet Friendship which stated that in a
15 statement "last Wednesday" the C.A.S.F. went to bat for the Ukrain-
16 ian delegates to the American Slav Congress who had been re-
17 quested by the Department of Justice to register as foreign
18 agents.

19
20 The article stated that Rev. William Howard Melish,
21 Chairman of the Council declared that "by no stretch of the
22 imagination can these Ukrainians warrant such classification"
23 and that the next day the USSR ordered them back home. To avoid
24 registering.

25
26 Mr. Waltman further set out a list of the sponsors
27 for the C.A.S.F. This list included the name of Albert Einstein.

28 New York letter 10-22-46 with
29 enclosed newspaper clippings
30 Re: "National Council of
31 American-Soviet Friendship, Inc.;"
32 Internal Security - C
33 100-146004-1055
34 (34)

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12 In the October 17, 1946 issue of the "Intelligence
13 Review", published by the Intelligence Division, War Department,
14 Washington, D. C., appeared an article entitled "Brazilian
15 Government Recruits German Scientists." According to the article,
16 the Brazilian Government had set up an office in Berlin, Germany
17 to recruit German scientists for work in Brazil. The first
18 scientist to be recruited under this program was Dr. Hans W.
19 Zocher, a physical chemist, formerly a professor at the University
20 of Prague, Czechoslovakia. Dr. Zocher had been recommended by
21 prominent American scientists as one who "had remained loyal to
22 Democratic principles" and also as being technically competent.
23 Dr. Albert Einstein was among those who had recommended Dr. Zocher.

24
25 100-7660-4121 p. 3
26 (2)

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28 CJO:feh

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61-7099-46 p 603 & 604

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67C.D

[REDACTED] Newport Beach, California, advised on September 18, 1946, that [REDACTED] claimed to be a scientist and a movie writer. He also claimed to be very friendly with Albert Einstein and stated that he expected Einstein to visit him on his boat at Newport Beach, California.

On October 31, 1946, [REDACTED] was interviewed by an agent of the San Diego Field Office. At that time [REDACTED] advised that he was working on experiments in connection with the third dimensional camera. He added that he had contact with Einstein's son-in-law whose name he could not think of, and that his son-in-law would come to help him continue the experiments. (It was noted that [REDACTED] who came to the United States from Russia, was reported to be a chronic and psychopathic liar.)

San Diego Int., 4-20-51
Re: [REDACTED]
was: "Espionage - R"
[REDACTED]
(71)

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61-7099-46 p 606

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67C.D

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Albert Einstein was listed as a sponsor of The Committee for Foreign Correspondence, Berkeley, California, which is affiliated with the Federation of American Scientists. As its name implies, its purpose was to exchange correspondence with scientists of foreign countries to solicit opinions as to methods of control of atomic energy. (Source and date not given.)

4-22-47 San Francisco report
RE: "Comintern Apparatus;
Internal Security - R"
100-203581-5421 p. 76, 84
(17)

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61-7099-46 p 608

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12 The Pittsburgh chapter of the Americans United for
13 World Government held a meeting on [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 b7D [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18

19 At the above meeting it was proposed to put on a
20 large meeting in January at Carnegie Hall, Oakland. They
21 proposed to get any of the following speakers:
22

23 Walter Houston - actor
24 Albert Einstein - physics - Princeton, New Jersey
25 Mrs. Raymond Clapper - writer - Washington, D.C.
26 Stringfellow Barr - World Federalists - was with
27 Federal Union, Incorporated.
28 Emery Reves - author, The Atomy of Peace
29 Raymond Swing - radio commentator
30 Pierre Van Passin - writer and now minister
31

32 It was recommended to get a speaker of national
33 reputation as they desired the hall to be filled.
34

35 Unidentified typewritten
36 memorandum dated November
37 6, 1946, at Pittsburgh, Pa.
38 Re: "Americans United for World
39 Government Meeting".
40 100-343001-26
41 (18)
42

43 By Bureau memorandum dated November 22, 1946, a
44 photostatic copy of the above memorandum was furnished the
45 Pittsburgh office.
46

47 100-343001-28
48 (18)
49

50 The reference indicated below contains page 1 of
51 the above-mentioned unidentified memorandum.
52 100-343001-28X
53 (18)
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15 An article which appeared in the "New York Times"
16 newspaper on November 18, 1946, read as follows:

17 "Princeton, N. J., November 17, 1946.

18
19
20 "Article with photograph of group entitled 'The
21 Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists Meets' - The
22 group in Princeton, N. J., met yesterday where they issued an
23 appeal for public conscription of one million dollars to
24 finance a nation-wide educational campaign on the social
25 implications of atomic energy. Seated (left to right):
26 Prof. Harold Urey, University of Chicago; Prof. Albert
27 Einstein, Institute for Advanced Study, and Prof. Selig
28 Hecht, Columbia University. Standing (left to right):
29 Prof. Victor F. Weisskopf, Massachusetts Institute of
30 Technology; Prof. Leo S. Szilard, University of Chicago;
31 Prof. Hans A. Bethe, Cornell University; Prof. Trefin R.
32 Horness, University of Chicago; and Prof. Philip M. Morse,
33 Massachusetts Institute of Technology."
34

35 62,570 R

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40 67C1D

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45 New York Report
46 dated 12-11-46
47 Re: [REDACTED]
48 Internal Security - R."
49 67C [REDACTED]
50 (18)
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55 CFB:mlb

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14 T-1 advised that Doctor Leo Szilard obtained a
15 PhD in Physics at the University of Berlin, did research
16 work at the University from 1923 to 1933, and worked in
17 Berlin with Doctor Albert Einstein to develop several
18 patents on a small cooling machine.
19

20 T-1 advised that Szilard brought the possibilities
21 of the DSM Project to the attention of President Roosevelt
22 in 1939, through the assistance of Doctor Einstein and
23 Doctor Alexander Sachs, and as a result of Szilard's
24 activity the Project eventually began.
25

26 The May 3, 1946, issue of the "Chicago Sun",
27 contained photographs of Doctor Albert Einstein, Doctor
28 Alexander Sachs and Doctor Leo Szilard which was
29 captioned "Three Who Sold the Atom to America."
30

31 An article in the August 12, 1946, issue of the
32 "Chicago Daily Tribune", contained an associated press
33 article dated August 12, at Trenton, New Jersey. The
34 contents of this article were set out in this report.
35

36 This article stated in part that a group of
37 scientists, headed by Professor Albert Einstein, on that
38 day, filed papers with the State Secretary seeking to be-
39 come incorporated in New Jersey, as the Emergency Committee
40 of Atomic Scientists, Inc. This article stated further
41 that others listed with Einstein as trustees included Leo
42 Szilard of the University of Chicago and six other
43 individuals.
44

45 An article in the "Chicago Daily News", of
46 November 18, 1946, stated that Professor Albert Einstein
47 in a nation-wide broadcast said "Our efforts have their
48 origins in a feeling of the heavy responsibility which
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OK to release per Energy

physicists have taken upon themselves by the creating of the Atomic Bomb." According to this article the appeal for funds signed by Einstein and eight other scientists including Szilard stated:

- "1. Atomic Bombs can now be made cheaply and in large number. They will become more destructive.
- "2. There is no military defense against the Atomic Bomb and none can be expected.
- "3. Other nations can rediscover our secret processes by themselves.
- "4. Preparedness against Atomic Warfare is futile, and if attempted will ruin the structure of our social order.
- "5. If war breaks out, Atomic Bombs will be used and they will surely destroy our civilization.
- "6. There is no solution to this problem except International Control of Atomic Energy, and ultimately, the elimination of war."

OK to release per Energy

T-1, MHD
Chicago report, December 23,
1946.
Re: [REDACTED]

(1)

ANH:bjw

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12 The "New York Times" of November 18, 1946, described
13 a meeting that had been held in Princeton, New Jersey, of the
14 Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists (date not stated).
15 This group, headed by Dr. Albert Einstein, was opening a cam-
16 paign for \$1,000,000 for the purpose of educating the public to
17 the realization of the peril of atomic bombs and to the fact that
18 the only solution was an international atomic authority and
19 ultimately the elimination of war. Dr. Einstein was named as
20 President of the committee. The campaign was launched formally
21 with a press conference and radio appeals by Drs. Einstein and
22 Urey and later a luncheon attended by invited guests from all
23 sections of the country. The Committee was to maintain its main
24 office at 90 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey.

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26 NY report, 1-27-47
27 Re: "Cinrad, IS-R."
28 100-190625-2641
29 (35)
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31 AMH:vm
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12 From an article in the New York "Herald Tribune"
13 of December 8, 1946, by Science Editor, John J. O'Neill, it
14 was ascertained that Dr. Harry Grundfest attended a luncheon
15 under the auspices of the American-Russian Institute on
16 November 30, 1946, in New York City. Grundfest apparently
17 asked a rigged question of speaker, Professor Alexander A.
18 Mikhailov of the Moscow University, in which the latter could
19 give an answer of the type most likely to advance the reputa-
20 tion of Soviet scientists and the attitude of that government
21 towards scientists. The question asked by Grundfest dealt
22 with the question as to whether there was any truth to the
23 story that the teaching and use of the relativity theory had
24 been banned in Russia because of the Jewish origin of its
25 founder, Dr. Albert Einstein.
26
27

28 2-4-47 New York Report

29 Re: [REDACTED]

30 Internal Security - R [REDACTED]

31 [REDACTED]
32 (37)
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b7C

34 CJO:cdd
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2,67D

b7c

Washington Field Office, dated 1-27-47.
Re: National Cash Register
Attn: Edward J. Connelley,
Inc., 100 South 1st St.,
St. Louis, Mo. 63102.
100-204452-11. (P)

44:18

b2, b7C, D

On December 2, 1946, Special Agent [REDACTED] attended a rally at Madison Square Garden, New York City which meeting, [REDACTED] was held to climax a "Get Together with Russia Month" and was initiated by the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship on November 7, 1946.

According to an announcement made at the rally 11 Delegates from Iraq, Iceland, Panama, Honduras, Yugoslavia, Poland, Greece, Mexico, Venezuela, Uruguay, Brazil, Chile, Czechoslovakia, Luxembourg, Denmark, Canada, China, France, England, United States, Ukraine, Byelorussia, and USSR attended. Right Reverend Blair Larned, Bishop of the Convocation of Protestant Episcopal European Churches gave the invocation. William H. Melish, Chairman of the NCASF, presided at the rally.

Messages advocating cooperation between the United States and Russia were received from Phil, Muria, Claude Pepper, Henry A. Wallace, Albert Einstein and others.

New York report dated 11-1-47
Re: National Council of
American-Soviet Friendship:
Internal Security - C
100-146964-1301 p. 52

(3)

SI 100-146964-1091

(34) (no source)

SI 100-146964-A

(35) New York Times 12-2-47

SI 66-8603-1-34-518

(37) (no source)

CMB:feh

619-620-621-622



62,67D

[redacted] and [redacted] furnished the Bureau with literature distributed by the National Committee to Oust Bilbo, sponsored by the Civil Rights Congress, 205 East 42nd Street, New York, New York, during the period October, November and December, 1946.

Included in this material was a letter dated December 6, 1946, signed by Quentin Reynolds and Vincent Sheehan on the stationery of the National Committee to Oust Bilbo which contained a partial list of the officers and members of this committee which was set out in this reference. The names of 55 members of this Committee were set out including that of Albert Einstein.

New York Report
July 7, 1947
Re: "Civil Rights Congress Internal
Security-C"
61-10149-517 Page 5
(27)

AME:vw

62-67D

[REDACTED] advised that a meeting [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Southern Negro Youth Conference [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] had
one item on the agenda was the resolution against lynchings,
violence and terror; further that a special resolution
discussed in "American Crusade Against Lynching", which
Louis Burnham (organizational secretary, Southern Negro
Youth Congress) described as a special resolution. Louis
Burnham stated that SNT would endorse [REDACTED]
lynching and proposed whereas [REDACTED] res [REDACTED]
ways of lynching be not by [REDACTED]
into an American Crusade against lynchings, [REDACTED]
of Federal anti-lynching legislation; he stated that the
American Crusade against lynching was in the [REDACTED]
ship of [REDACTED] and Albert [REDACTED].

See [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

ALH:nrg

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25 It was noted that Dr. Albert Einstein, the famous scientist, was in
26 the lobby of the Princeton Inn when [redacted] arrived there on December 8, but
27 [redacted] advised that Einstein had no connections with the conference of
28 business economists. He said that Einstein and four other individuals had been
29 in a private conference at the Inn on that date.
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Newark report dated 2-14-46
Re: "Nathan Gregory Silvermaster, was.
et al.; Espionage - R "
65-56402-627 p. 22
(20)

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13 On December 12, 1946, a greetings and farewell
14 meeting was sponsored by the American Committee for Yugoslav
15 Relief, Inc. at Manhattan Center, 8th Avenue and 34th Street,
16 New York City. The general theme of the meeting was a plea
17 for understanding between the United States and Yugoslavia
18 and the continuation of aid to the suffering in Yugoslavia
19 and criticism of the State Department for using food for politi-
20 cal purposes. At this meeting Johannes Steel (not identified)
21 presented five plaques to Sava Kosanovich, the Yugoslav
22 Ambassador, for orphans homes bearing the names of Wendell
23 Wilkie, Mary McLeod Bethune, Albert Einstein, the late Senator
24 George Norris and Dwight D. Eisenhower.

25
26 This information was obtained by two Special
27 Agents of the New York Field Division who attended the above-
28 mentioned meeting.
29
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31
32 8-18-47 New York Report
33 Re: "American Committee For
34 Yugoslav Relief, Inc;
35 Internal Security - C"
36 100-212169-594 p.160
37 (36)

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12 In the Army "Weekly Intelligence Summary # 95", cover-
13 ing the period from December 6 to 13, 1946, appeared an article
14 concerning the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists. It
15 stated that its leader and chief spokesman was Professor Albert
16 Einstein, "who in the past has been used by various Communist
17 Front organizations as a 'big name' 'innocent' sponsor."

18
19 The following is quoted from the article:

20
21 "In 1932 he was reported to have been a delegate to
22 the World Congress Against War held in Amsterdam. This was the
23 forerunner of the American League for Peace and Democracy.
24 About this same time he was reported to have written an article
25 for a Communist propaganda magazine, 'Disarm'. In 1935 the
26 Progressive Press stated Dr. Einstein had paid the tuition of
27 a student to the Communist Commonwealth College, Mena, Arkansas.
28 In December 1937, he was reported to be a member of the Advisory
29 Committee of the North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democr-
30 cy. The 'Daily Worker' of one October 1938, listed Professor
31 Albert Einstein as a member of the Friends of the Abraham Lincoln
32 Brigade. On 31 December 1938 he was listed as a sponsor of a
33 New Year's Ball held under the auspices of the Non-Sectarian
34 Committee for Political Refugees, an organization affiliated
35 with the International Labor Defense. In December 1939 he was
36 associated with the German-American Relief Committee for Victims
37 of Fascism, affiliated with the North American Committee to
38 Aid Spanish Democracy. In June 1943, Dr. Einstein was connect-
39 ed with the National Council for Soviet American Friendship
40 and at the same time belonged to the Chicago Society for American
41 Soviet Relations, an affiliate of the former organization. In
42 December 1943, he was active in the Reichstag Fire Trial
43 Anniversary Committee in New York City which glorified the
44 achievements of George Dimitroff, Head of the Comintern. In
45 September 1946, Dr. Einstein was reported as connected with the
46 American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. All
47 of these organizations and affairs are Communist controlled and
48 Communist Front organizations."

49
50 The above information is evaluated in this report as
51 having been received from a completely reliable source whose
52 information was probably true.

53
54 Enclosure-Transmitted by letter
55 dated December 13, 1946 from
56 G-2 War Department, Washington, D. C.
57 100-7660-4169 p. 3
58 (9)

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60 CJO:feh

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b2, b7D

X

[REDACTED] furnished to the
Bureau a letter dated December 1, 1941, addressed to many
people in the Madison, Wisconsin area, and addressed to
Dorothy Barker, acting chairman, and Mr. L. [REDACTED],
honorary chairman of the Spanish Refugee Council of the
Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee, Madison, Wisconsin.
This letter was set out in this reference.

This letter also set out the names of the regional
sponsors of this organization, one of which was Walter
Einstein.

b2, b7D

[REDACTED]

Enclosed for Mr. B.
[REDACTED]
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee
Committee, Inc." [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
(1)

ALH:mrg

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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61-7099-46 p 630

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[REDACTED]

b7D,
C

[REDACTED]

b7D,
C

It was reported that [REDACTED] that at the "pro out" Conference of Progressives held in Chicago there were a number of individuals who were proposed as possible sponsors or backers for the meeting which was to be held by the Conference of Progressives in mid January at Washington, D. C., to whom the Communists could look for support in the formation of this nationwide front organization. [REDACTED]

b7D,
C

[REDACTED] indicated that such well known names as Albert Einstein, Harlow Shapley, Elliot Roosevelt, Mary McCloud Bethune and Marshall Field, were among those listed as proposed supporters of the meeting scheduled by the Conference of Progressives, all of whom had been active in Communist infiltrated organizations or pro-Russian functions.

100-38892-93X1
(11)

CMB:feh

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61-7099-46 pb 33

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67C

[REDACTED]

67C The files of the Baltimore office contained a report entitled [REDACTED] AEA-A", in which investigation was conducted in 1947, that developed no disloyalty information. This report reflected that [REDACTED] principal residence was Princeton, New Jersey, and that he listed Albert Einstein as one of his references.

67C

Baltimore Memorandum with
enclosed report dated 6-21-50
Re: [REDACTED] "spionage-R"
(65)

CMB:vw

~~1030~~

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13 In the "Narodni Kalendar" - 1947 (Narodni Glasnik Almanac)
14 published by Narodni Glasnik, 1916 East Street, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
15 appears an article on page 51 entitled "USA and USSR" by Professor Albert
16 Einstein. Content of the article was not translated.

17
18 This material was furnished for the Bureau's information with
19 regard to Croatian general intelligence matters.
20

21
22 The above translation of page heading
23 carried as an enclosure to memo from
24 Pittsburgh Field Division to the Bureau
25 dated June 6, 1947
26 Re: "Narodni Glasnik (National Herald)
27 Internal Security - C."
28 100-10123-173
29 (26)
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36 CJO:lin
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☐ For your information: _____

☐ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

61-7099-46 p 636 & 637

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12 In the "Office and Professional News", announcement
13 was made that beginning in January, 1947, the first issue of
14 "Staff" and "Technical America", twenty-page magazines to be
15 published by the United Office and Professional Workers of
16 America, CIO for the social service and technical fields, were
17 to appear. It was further disclosed that Talbot Hamlin, Dean
18 of the Avery Library of Architecture at Columbia University,
19 would serve as Contributing Editor to "Technical America",
20 together with Albert Einstein and Walter Rautenstrauch,
21 Professor Emeritus of Industrial Engineering at Columbia
22 University.
23

24 New York report, 2-12-47
25 Re: "Communist Infiltration of
26 United Office and Professional
27 Workers of America, CIO;
28 Internal Security-C"
29 61-10490-478 p. 16
30 (27)

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32 AMH:vm
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12 In the latter part of 1946 or in the first part
13 of 1947, the Jewish Council of Russian Relief changed its
14 name to the American Jewish Council to Aid Russian Rehabilitation.
15 Incorporated, with offices at 40 East 26th Street, New York
16 City. This organization was regarded as the exclusive agency
17 for the shipment of rehabilitation supplies embarked to the
18 USSR by American Jewish agencies. The 1947 campaign for
19 funds was carried on to help rehabilitate Jewish war orphans
20 and to aid the Jewish Council in "strengthening the ties of
21 friendship between the American people and the Soviet Union"
22 through a campaign of rehabilitation. Professor Albert Ein-
23 stein was one of the honorary presidents of this organization.
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25 (Source not given)
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5-10-47

New York report.

Re: [REDACTED]
was., Internal Security-R"

(35)

CJO:vm

62,67D,C

According to [REDACTED] Albert Einstein
was among the individuals proposed to whom the Communists would
look to support the new nation-wide Communist front organization.

11-26-46 Letter from SAC,
Los Angeles
Re: [REDACTED]
Internal Security - C

(11)

CJC:beb

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12 In the Weekly Intelligence Summary, covering the period from
13 December 27, 1946 to January 3, 1947, appeared an article entitled
14 "Council Against Intolerance Shows Its Intolerance." According to this
15 article the Council Against Intolerance in America was selling seals
16 to support its so-called activity against intolerance and bigotry.
17 During the week of December 27, this Council sent a telegram to President
18 Truman protesting against the granting of permanent residence and
19 citizenship to German scientists now working for the United States Army.
20 Included among the signers of the telegram was Albert Einstein.
21 Albert Einstein had previously been shown as having a long record of
22 pro-Communist activity.

23 The Council Against Intolerance in America, was an active
24 sponsor in March 1943 of a rally of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade in
25 New York City, which had been reported as a Communist organization.
26

27 The above information is evaluated in this report as having
28 been received from a completely reliable source whose information was
29 confirmed by other sources.
30

31 The above material was submitted as an
32 enclosure to a letter from the War
33 Department to the Bureau January 3, 1947
34 100-7660-4130 p. 7
35 (9)
36

37 GJO:feh
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In the Army's "Weekly Intelligence Summary" report, No. 99, for the period of January 3-10, 1947, appeared an article entitled "Einstein Praises Communist Party in France." The article reported that Professor Albert Einstein during the week of January 3-10, 1947, declared himself strongly in favor of the Communist Party of France and its program. It also stated that Einstein had often been found among the ranks of "deluded liberals" who front for the Communists.

The article mentioned that a statement of Einstein's appeared in the French Communist newspaper "Ce Soir", published in Paris, in which Einstein criticized various activities of the U.S.

The above information is evaluated in this report as having been received from a usually reliable source whose information was probably true.

*Pass declared
per Army
letter dated
12/23/47.
ST-4642/5H
2/11/48*

The above summary was transmitted to the Bureau by a letter from Headquarters, Military District of Washington, Washington, D. C. dated January 10-1947.
100-7660-4252 page 1, 10
(9)

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meeting of
the Provisional Board of Directors of the Association of
Scientists for Atomic Education (ASAE) held in Washington.
D. C. on January 11-12, 1947.

At this meeting E. E. Minett, representative of the
Southern Council of the ASAE reported on the present state
of the Association of Scientists for Atomic Education--National
Committee of Atomic Information--Emergency Committee of Atomic
Scientists relations, and mentioned that McDonald (not identified)
had sent a request to Einstein for a three-way meeting, perhaps
as early as February 23 (year not given), to work out their
relationships more closely.

7-29-47 Washington Field
Division Report
Re: "Association of Scientists
for Atomic Education;
Internal Security - C"
100-350587-3 p.28
(85)

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A copy of a "Top Secret" memorandum from the USARP to the Director of Intelligence, War Department dated January 2, 1947, was made available to the Bureau on January 14, 1947, by the Military Intelligence Division. This memorandum was captioned "Kaul, Dr. Friedrich Karl".

Also enclosed with the above memorandum was a War Department summary of information classified "Top Secret" dated January 17, 1947, which was made available to the Bureau and which set forth information obtained for MIF from the files of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

This summary stated that these files did not indicate that Kaul had been in contact with or that he was in any way related to either Professor Einstein, or personnel employed in the General Electric Dupont Research Laboratories.

100-102064-2
(85)

*United States Forces European Theater Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2.

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A Summary of Intelligence furnished the Baltimore Field Division, by Headquarters, Second Army, Fort George G. Meade, Maryland, dated February 13, 1948, reported that in February, 1947, the United World Federalists (UWF) was formed by merging the World Federalists, Americans United for World Government, Student Federalists, World Republicans in Massachusetts, Committee for World Federation and World Citizens of Georgia. This meant a group of some 18,000 members with the goal of world federal government. It had the blessing of Dr. Albert Einstein, Communist adherent.

It was also reported in the Summary that the world government movement had grown ever since Clarence Stratton (not identified) originated his "union" outline in 1930, which was incorporated as the Federal Union in 1939 to attain world order. This same "idea" in 1942 became the business of Louis Dolivet, Communist agent in the Free World Association, which in 1945 was consolidated with the Americans United for World Government.

Baltimore telephone 8-21-10

Re: [REDACTED]

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12 The Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated was formed in Princeton, New Jersey, with offices at 90
13 Nassau Street, under the leadership of Dr. Albert Einstein, the
14 noted physicist.
15

16
17 The February 14, 1947 issue of the "Times Herald"
18 carried an article under the caption "Scientists Seek Funds to
19 Reveal Atom Secrets" which stated that on February 13, 1947 a
20 campaign to raise one million dollars to finance efforts to
21 divulge information concerning atomic energy, which the American
22 Government was trying to keep secret as a safeguard against
23 international trouble was launched by a group of scientists.
24

25 According to the article this group was headed by
26 Albert Einstein, the noted physicist and included three
27 University of Chicago Professors as trustees and called itself
28 the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Inc.
29

30 This article set out a list of the trustees of the
31 Committee in addition to Einstein.
32

33 Memorandum to the Atomic Energy
34 Commission, Washington Personnel
35 Clearance Office, Room 4253, New
36 War Department Building,
37 Washington, D.C. with attached
38 newspaper clipping dated 2-14-47
39 Re: "Emergency Committee of Atomic
40 Scientists, Incorporated"
41 100-345104-6
42 (18)
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This reference is a letter from the Department of State to the Director dated March 12, 1947, enclosing an undated report which was an account of the Congress of the League Against Cruelties and Oppression in the Colonies which was held at Brussels between February 10 and 11, 1947. The following is quoted from this report:

"The 'Presidency of Honour' of this Congress was composed of: Professor Albert Einstein (Berlin); George Lansbury, M. P. (England); Madame Sin Yat Sen (Canton)."

This report stated that the League Against Cruelties and Oppression in the Colonies was an offspring of the Workers International Relief and hence of the Comintern which was the parent of the W.I.R.

61-5917-2
changed to
61-5917-1
(51)

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12 The Atomic Energy Commission advised by letter *OK to*
13 dated April 11, 1947, that Dr. Bernstein had recently
14 corresponded with Dr. Albert Einstein, requesting information
15 concerning the application of beryllium as a possible source *release*
16 of atomic energy. Apparently Dr. Bernstein was prompted to *per*
17 this action after learning of an article that had appeared *Energy*
18 in the "Bulletin-de la Societe Chimique-de France" concerning
19 a discovery by a Russian Scientist named G.J. Djounkovsky
20 of a procedure for the isolation of beryllium from the ore
21 by a much cheaper and better process as has been the case
22 to the present."

23
24 By letter dated April 30, 1947, the above information
25 was referred to the New York Office.
26

27 Dr. Einstein referred Dr. Bernstein's inquiry to
28 Dr. Wigner, an associate of Dr. Einstein. Bernstein then
29 corresponded with Dr. Wigner and requested information as
30 to whether the beryllium isolated by Dr. Djounkovsky's
31 procedure, could be applied, in one way or another to the
32 production of atomic bombs. The Atomic Energy Commission
33 advised that certain phases of the metallurgy concerning
34 the beryllium metal was considered restricted information
35 by the Commission. Dr. Wigner's answer to Bernstein was
36 evasive and noncommittal. Both Dr. Einstein and Dr. Wigner
37 were at that time located at Princeton University.

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45 The above-mentioned correspondence is set out
46 in detail in this reference.
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48 117-82-1
49 (25) (77)
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The New York "World Telegram" for February 24, 1947, contained an article concerning Gerhart Eisler and the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee. The writer of this article Frederick Woltman, a staff writer, stated that JAFRC had flourished on the backing of prominent Americans which had included Rita Hayworth, Albert Einstein, and others.

(page 8)

The New York "Journal American" of April 8, 1947, contained an article by Howard Rushmore in which he mentioned that during the previous three years, prominent persons had sponsored the JAFRC including Rita Hayworth, Albert Einstein, and others. This article stated further that none of those persons endorsed the stand of the JAFRC Executive Board which refused to let the House Committee on Un-American Activities examine the books and records of the "Red Front" organization.

(page 14)

New York report, 8-13-47
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee
Committee aka: Internal Security-C"
100-7061-1459
(31)
SI 100-7061-A
New York World Telegram
2-24-47 (paragraph 1)
(30)

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61-7099-46 p 654

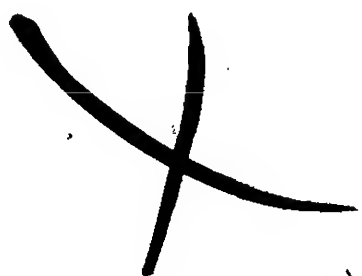
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12 The "Times-Herald" for February 14, 1946, (a pencil
13 notation indicated that this should be 1947) carried an article
14 concerning the campaign of the Emergency Committee of Atomic
15 Scientists to raise one million dollars to divulge information
16 concerning atomic energy which the American Government was
17 trying to keep secret as a safeguard against international
18 trouble. According to the article, the headquarters of the
19 organization was to be located at Princeton, New Jersey, and it
20 also reflected that this Committee disseminated a form letter
21 in which it solicited these funds.
22

23 In view of the Bureau's jurisdiction in the guarding
24 of the atomic energy secrets, it was suggested that a member of
25 the Atomic Energy Section personally discuss the program of the
26 Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated, with a
27 member of the Atomic Energy Commission at which time it should
28 be suggested that a member of the Commission who was acquainted
29 with Einstein be directed to discuss this Committee with Einstein.
30 It was further suggested that this individual ascertain from
31 Einstein just how far his Committee intended to go in divulging
32 information concerning atomic energy, in order that some opinion
33 might be reached as to whether or not these activities by the
34 Committee violated deeper provisions of the Atomic Energy Act.
35

36 Memorandum to Mr. D.L. Ladd
37 from J.C. Strickland
38 dated 3-4-47
39 Re: "The Emergency Committee
40 of Atomic Scientists, Inc."
41 100-345104-5
42 (24)
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13 Reference was made to a memorandum from Mr. J.C.
14 Strickland to Mr. D.M. Ladd, dated March 4, 1947, in which
15 it was recommended that information concerning the Emergency
16 Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated be furnished the
17 Atomic Energy Commission and requesting that it be determined
18 whether a member of the Atomic Energy Commission might inter-
19 view Dr. Albert Einstein as to the true purposes of the organi-
20 zation.

21
22 On March 7, 1947, a letter directed to the Atomic
23 Energy Commission was personally delivered to [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED] AEC. [REDACTED] was given every opportunity
25 to offer to interview Einstein by a member of the Atomic Energy
26 Commission, however, no such offer was made. This could be
27 explained by the facts obtained that the Manhattan Engineering
28 District had never had any close contact with Einstein. Although
29 nuclear research directed toward the discovery of the atomic
30 bomb was based in part on Einstein's work, he did not contribute
31 anything during the period of the development of the bomb. He
32 was not a consultant to MED nor was he at the time a consultant
33 to the AEC. No one in the AEC had any occasion to speak with
34 Einstein in the regular course of their duties.
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Memorandum to Mr. D.M. Ladd
from Mr. V.P. Keay dated 3-12-47
Re: "The Emergency Committee of
Atomic Scientists, Incorporated."
100-345104-7
(10)

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61-7099-46 p 658 & 659 & 660

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Los Angeles, California made available a printed letter bearing the letterhead "The Lutheran Research Society, Official Organ- The Eleventh Hour, Box 3381, Jefferson Station, Detroit 14, Michigan; dated June-July, 1947; addressed to "Dear Christian Friends"; and signed by Lawrence Reilly (Director).

This letter reviewed current news. One item reported that some American scientists put in a good word for the Soviet spies apprehended in the Canadian Gouzenko espionage investigation. It quoted a statement from the "Sessional Paper" of the Canadian Parliament, # 208, March 13, 1947. The statement included a list of scientists who took part in an organized campaign on Professor Israel Halperin's behalf. The name of Albert Einstein appeared on the list.

100-12526-81
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The "Oregon Journal" of March 20, 1947, gave publicity to a speech being sponsored by the "Association of Portland Scientists", honoring Dr. Leo Szilard, trustee of the "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists" and director of Biophysics and Radio Biology, University of Chicago. This article further set forth that the "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists" headed by Dr. Albert Einstein was the parent organization for the "Association of Portland Scientists".

Reference was made to Dr. Leo Szilard in the "Congressional Record" entitled "Hearings before the Committee on Military Affairs, House of Representatives, 78th Congress, First Session on H. R. 4280" entitled "An Account for the Development and Control of Atomic Energy." The first general witness called before the Committee was Dr. Leo Szilard, on October 18, 1945. In this hearing Dr. Szilard stated in part that in October, 1939, he and Professor E. I. Wigner approached Professor Albert Einstein to obtain his help in order to convey to President Roosevelt the need for government activity in the field of atomic research; further that Dr. Alexander Sachs of New York with whom Szilard and Wigner consulted, took Dr. Einstein's letter to President Roosevelt which resulted in the beginning of a research for the development of the atom bomb.

Portland rpt. 5-27-47
Re: "Association of Portland
Scientists. Atomic Energy Act."
117-44-5
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12 By letter dated March 27, 1947, Glenn H. Bethel of the
13 Liason Office, Ottawa, Canada, forwarded to the Bureau copies of
14 a list setting forth the names of individuals and organizations
15 which made representations to the Canadian Government in connection
16 with persons accused in the Canadian Espionage Case.

17
18 Particular attention was invited to page 2, section B,
19 setting forth the names of persons in the United States who made
20 representations in favor of Israel Halperin. This list of persons
21 made representations in favor of Professor Israel Halperin after
22 charges were made but before a decision was handed down. All
23 were scientists and appeared to have taken part in an organized
24 campaign on Professor Halperin's behalf. The name of Albert
25 Einstein appeared on this list.
26

27 Re: "Corby (Israel Halperin);
28 Espionage-R"
29 100-342972-1195
30 (60)
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13 The Washington Field Division reported (date not
14 stated) that it was in receipt of information from [REDACTED]
15 that the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated
16 sent letters to the Argentine, French and Soviet Embassies. b2,
17 These communications were signed by Albert Einstein, Chairman. b7D
18 It was reported that Einstein's communications indicated that
19 through the release of atomic energy, our generation had brought
20 into the world the most revolutionary force since prehistoric
21 man's discovery of fire.

22
23 He indicated that the scientists recognized the
24 inescapable responsibility to carry to their fellow citizens
25 the simple facts on atomic energy and its implications in
26 society. It indicated that one of the basic principles of the
27 organization was that their only hope for security with reference
28 to the atomic bomb-atomic energy was to have an informed citizenry.
29 The communication ended by indicating that the organization
30 needed one million dollars for this task and consequently it was
31 calling upon the recipient for donations.

32
33 The headquarters for the organization was listed
34 at Room 28, 90 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey.

35
36 The following individuals were listed as officers:
37 ... Einstein, H. C. Urey, Hans A. Hogness, Philip M. Morse,
38 Linus Pauling, Leo Szilard and V. F. Weisskopf.

39
40 Memorandum to Mr. J. C.
41 Strickland from J. J. Casner
42 Dated 3-27-47
43 Re: "Emergency Committee of
44 Atomic Scientists, Incorporated"
45 C"
46 100-345104-8
47 (24, 77)

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15 A decoded cable dated March 28, 1953, from the [redacted] [redacted] b7C
16 Attache, Mexico City, Mexico, advised [redacted]
17 [redacted] had applied for a transit visa to the United States; further
18 that Arndt gave as reference in the United States Helen [redacted]
19 in care of Professor Albert Einstein, Princeton University.

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22 Re: [redacted]
23 [redacted] b7C
24 [redacted]
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11 On March 31, 1947, [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED] (Cambridge, Massachusetts, [REDACTED]
13 letter to Mr. Hoover in which she indicated that [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED] she lives in the apartment [REDACTED]
15 in close view with Communist [REDACTED] work.

16
17 [REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED] therefore seemed [REDACTED]
19 stated that [REDACTED] however, that [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
20 or socialistic leanings.

21
22 [REDACTED] letter, dated April 10, 1947, [REDACTED]
23 was informed that the contents of the [REDACTED]
24 notes and were being made a matter of [REDACTED]
25 the Bureau.
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27 [REDACTED]
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12 In April 1947, a letter published by the Northern
13 California Association of Scientists for Atomic Education
14 (NCASAE) contained an article regarding the Committee for Foreign
15 Correspondence. The article stated that the Emergency Committee
16 of Atomic Scientists, headed by Professor Albert Einstein, made
17 a grant of \$5,000 to the Committee for Foreign Correspondence
18 which would enable it to carry on its work on a much larger
19 scale.
20

21 The article further reported that during the past year
22 the Committee had sent over 10,000 pamphlets on international
23 control of atomic energy to scientists in sixty nations. Of
24 these, more than a hundred letters and packages of literature
25 had been sent to individual scientists and to scientific societies
26 in the Soviet Union.
27

28
29 10-10-47 San Francisco Report
30 Re: "The Committee for Foreign
31 Correspondence, Association of
32 Scientists for Atomic Education
33 Committee for Foreign Correspondence;
34 Internal Security - R"
35 100-350587-15 p.17
36 (5)
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On a circular letter dated April, 1947, bearing the heading "Committee for Foreign Correspondence, Association of Scientists for Atomic Education, Inc., Box 615, Berkeley, California," Albert Einstein, of the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey, was listed as one of the national sponsors of the association.

The letter explained the purposes of the Federation of American Scientists and the above mentioned Committee. It also stated that they had received financial assistance from the Einstein Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists to expand the Committee's activities.

Above letter bears the following notation "Received by [REDACTED]"

67D [REDACTED]
100-380587-10
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S [REDACTED]

(2) [REDACTED]
67C [REDACTED]

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In April, 1947, [redacted] made available to the New York Office a letterhead of the American Jewish Council to AIP Russian Rehabilitation, Incorporated, which set forth the current national officers. According to this letterhead, Professor Albert Einstein and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise were honorary presidents.

NY rpt. 5-23-47
Re: "American Jewish Council"
to AIP Russian Rehabilitation
Inc. aka, "IS - C."
100-180045-14, p. 12
(30)

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It was reported in Mr. Westbrook Pegler's column in the November 1, 1950 issue of the "New York Journal American" that Doctor Kathryn McHale was a participant in a national conference on the German problem held in New York, New York, in March of 1947. He further reported that many of the sponsors of this conference were members of the Society for the Prevention of World War III.

The "New York Times" in its issue of February 4, 1947, Page 10, contained the following relating to the National Conference on the German problem.

"Pointing out that twice within a generation, the American people have had to defend themselves against a predatory and ruthless Germany! Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Edgar Ansel Mowrer, newspaperman, invited 500 prominent Americans yesterday to attend a conference on the German problem at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel on March 6. The letters were sent on behalf of the newly formed committee of the National Conference on the German Problem, 515 Madison Avenue.

"The letters urged Americans to 're-examine the German problem and support the implementation of those principles which were originally established by the Allies to prevent the resurgence of a strong Germany'.

"Among other members of the sponsoring committee are Doctor Albert Einstein, Representative Helen Gahagan Douglas, Henry Morgenthau, Jr.,"

In its issue of March 7, 1947, on Page 11, the "New York Times" reported as follows concerning the National Conference on the German Problem held at New York on March 6, 1947:

"A National conference on the problem of Germany, convoked by Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Edgar Ansel Mowrer, framed yesterday a program to implement the Yalta and Potsdam agreements. It will be sent to the American delegation at the the Moscow Conference and to the United States Government.

"The conference met all day at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, concluding with a dinner. Seventy-five persons, many of

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12 then publicists active in crystallizing sentiment on foreign
13 policy, attended the morning and afternoon sessions.
14

15 "Among the 185 sponsors are Doctor Albert Einstein,
16 Representative Helen Gahagan Douglas, Henry Morgenthau, Jr.,....."
17

18 "The 20 recommendations included proposals from the
19 Morgenthau Plan for Germany and from the Financial Report of
20 the Enemy Branch of the Foreign Economic Administration....."
21

22 62,67D [REDACTED]
23 [REDACTED] made available certain correspondence from the
24 National Conference on the German Problem. The letterhead of the
25 National Conference bore the names of forty-seven individuals
26 named as sponsors, among which appeared the name of Albert
27 Einstein, Scientist. (Page 9)
28

29 62,67D [REDACTED]
30 [REDACTED]
31 [REDACTED]
32 [REDACTED]
33 New York Report, 12-26-50
34 Re: [REDACTED] Special
35 Inquiry, "White House"
36 [REDACTED]
37 [REDACTED]
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X

In a review of "Man Against Myth" written by Orville Prescott which appeared in the April 8, 1947 issue of the "New York Times" the following comment was noted:

"Man Against Myth" comes to us bearing advance blessings from Albert Einstein, John Dewey and Dorothy Parker."

Barrows Munham wrote "Man Against Myth."

8-8-49, Philadelphia report
Re: [redacted] was.:
[redacted] security
[redacted] letters-C"

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11 On April 11, 1947, Mr. Fred G. Cole, Research Director
12 and David McCoy, Publicity Director for the "World Republic"
13 dropped in at the Bureau to see Special Agent [REDACTED] They pointed
14 out that they wanted the FBI to have full information concerning
15 their organization and claimed that from time to time they would
16 send to the Director any publicity or other data which they
17 thought would be of interest to the Bureau. b7c

18
19 Cole and McCoy pointed out that they had had as speakers
20 at their meetings such individuals as Professor Einstein and
21 Senator Claude Pepper and others. Cole made available to Special
22 Agent [REDACTED] a mimeographed statement of the beliefs of the b7c
23 organization as well as its bylaws which were filed with this
24 reference.
25

26 Memorandum to Mr. Nichols from
27 M. A. Jones, April 11, 1947
28 Re: "World Republic"
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12 On April 14, 1947, the "Washington Star" contained an
13 article entitled "Sinatra in Group Honored for Advancing
14 Democracy." The article contained the names of individuals
15 honored by the Council Against Intolerance for "Advancing the
16 Cause of Democracy During 1946." Those cited received statuettes
17 at a dinner sponsored by the organization in commemoration of
18 the 20th anniversary of the birth of Thomas Jefferson. These
19 individuals were chosen in a nation-wide poll conducted by the
20 Council among five hundred newspaper editors and 1,500 civic
21 organizations. The Council said similar awards would be made
22 later that month to Dr. Albert Einstein and others.

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24 100-15297-A
25 (36)
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On April 22, 1947 the "Daily Worker" carried an article under the caption "Einstein Says Liberation of Colonies Urgent Need", which stated that Professor Albert Einstein the day before declared that "no reliable and lasting peace will be possible" without the political and economic emancipation of the "now subdued and exploited" African and colonial peoples. According to the article, Einstein termed it as "one of the most urgent needs in our times".

The article further stated that Einstein's statement was contained in a message of greetings to Dr. Max Yergan, Executive Director of the Council on African Affairs, which was to hold a rally the following Friday evening in the 71st Regiment Armory, 34th Street and Park Avenue.

According to the article, Professor Einstein told Dr. Yergan he found it "heartening" that the Council was laboring for African and colonial welfare and independence, and "trying to make the people conscious of the basic requirement".

CMB:pan

100-3-77-A
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62.67C.D.

recieved a letter from the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Room 28, 90 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey, signed by Albert Einstein. The letter requested a contribution which would help create a fund of one million dollars to carry on the work of making Americans understand the simple facts of atomic energy and their implications for society.

62.67D

6-6-47 New York Report

Re: [REDACTED] was.;

67C

Espionage - R
Atomic Energy Act

(23)

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X

"...The new wave of anti-Semitism, which recently broke out in Russia and the countries behind the Iron Curtain has now affected two other faithful friends of Russia. As we learned today, the Roumanian Communist Foreign Minister and former Dictator of that country, Mrs. Ann Pauker, has fallen into disfavor. The same fate befell the physicist, Dr. Albert Einstein, who immigrated from Germany in 1933, and whom "Pravda" in its April 20, 1937, issue designated as the 'faithful friend of Soviet Russia', and who recently sponsored the 1st Communist 'Peace Congress' in Warsaw and in the Waldorf Astoria Hotel in New York with his name. In spite of this, in the course of the present anti-Jewish attitude in Russia (as the scientific periodical 'Science' reports) the theories of Einstein are no longer being taught."

Re: "Austria". IS - C.
105-9256-34
(12)

24H:dd

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11 b7C [REDACTED] 61,62,67D
12 [REDACTED] as set out in the report of Special Agent
13 [REDACTED] dated October 10, 1946, at Los Angeles, fur-
14 nished information concerning newspaper articles reflecting the
15 activities of Robert W. Kenny. According to informant, the
16 Los Angeles "Herald Express" of November 30, 1947, carried an
17 article datelined Moscow, April 30, which stated in part that
18 Robert Walker Kenny in commenting on the mention of the "Calif-
19 ornia Prosecutor, Kenny" by Pravda as an American friend of
20 Russia, declared that "I am greatly honored to be in the com-
21 pany of Albert Einstein and others. I imagine Vishinsky is
22 responsible for my inclusion. I saw him frequently at Lake
23 Success and he remarked that we were both in the same position.
24 Vishinsky is also a former prosecutor."

25 LA Summary report, 7-9-57

26 Re: [REDACTED]

27 SM-C" [REDACTED]

28 b7C [REDACTED]
29 (47) [REDACTED]

30 SI [REDACTED]

31 (4) ("Labor Herald" [REDACTED] with
32 picture)

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11 The "New York Times" of May 1, 1947, carried an
12 article entitled "Pravda Calls Rise in U.S. Friends Soviet
13 Blessing on Eve of May Day".
14

15 This article stated in part that counting the bles-
16 sings of the Soviet Union on the eve of the May Day celebra-
17 tion, an article in "Pravda", Communist Party newspaper, said
18 that day that not the least of these was its growing number
19 of "sincere friends" in the United States. "Pravda" stated
20 further that identified as "sincere friends" were the Attorney
21 General of California, Kenny, Johannes Steel, the famous radio
22 commentator, Professor Ralph Perry, Joseph E. Davies, former
23 ambassador to the Soviet Union, Albert Einstein and Paul Eche-
24 son.
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26 The article stated further that at Princeton, Doctor
27 Albert Einstein said he had no comment to make on the "Pravda"
28 article.
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15 This reference is a letter dated May 6, 1947,
16 addressed to the FBI, Washington, D. C., and signed [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED] enclosing a letter dated May 1, 1947, to [REDACTED] 67C D
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]

21
22 In this letter, [REDACTED] asked [REDACTED] to read 67K.D
23 a brief note about "World Republic", a group of World War II
24 veterans who were actively engaged in a vigorous educational
25 peace program.
26

27 This letter stated that the World Republic was
28 getting new members daily from all walks of life -- men and
29 women who were convinced that a democratic federation of all
30 nations could be formed successfully just as our thirteen
31 colonies federated into the United States. The letter stated
32 further that Dr. Albert Einstein and five other individuals
33 were a few of the outstanding Americans who endorsed this
34 movement.
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38 94-37546-2X
39 (60)
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12 In a weekly intelligence summary covering the period
13 April 25 to May 2, 1947, appeared an article entitled "Communist
14 Press Highlights". According to this article, "Irova was crowing
15 about the "growing strength of Communism around the world". It
16 listed as a special friend who had "warm sympathy toward the
17 Soviet Union" Albert Einstein.

18
19 The above information is evaluated in this report as
20 having been received from a usually reliable source whose in-
21 formation was probably true.
22

23 The above summary was submitted
24 as an enclosure to a letter from
25 the War Department to the Bureau
26 dated May 2, 1947.
27 100-7660-43553 p. 17
28 (9)

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12 A list of the members of the national organization of
13 the United World Federalists included the name of Albert Einstein.
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15 The above list of names was contained in a memorandum
16 dated May 3, 1947 regarding a meeting of the Pittsburgh Chapter
17 of the United World Federalists held April 30, 1947 at the In-
18 ternational Center of the YWCA, 405 South Dithridge Street,
19 Pittsburgh, and was made available by an unknown outside source.
20

21 Memorandum to Pittsburgh
22 dated May 26, 1947, with
23 the enclosed memorandum attached
24 above.

25 Re: "United World Federalists"
26 100-343001-50
27 (26)
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30 CME:vm
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12 The "Daily Mirror" of May 5, 1947, carried an article
13 entitled, "Stalin's Friends". This article stated in part,
14 that Stalin had dared to list the Americans who love him and
15 his way of life, for all Americans to know who the favorites
16 of the Czar were.

17
18 This Article stated further, that among those praised
19 by "Pravda" were, Albert Einstein, who was given refuge in this
20 country from Nazi Germany, Joseph E. Davies, former Ambassador
21 and author of the unbelievable propagandistic "Mission to
22 Moscow", Elliot Roosevelt and others.

23 61-2548-A

24 (3)

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On page 29 of "Newsweek" for May 12, 1947, appeared the photographs of eleven individuals. These photographs included those of Albert Einstein and Elliott Roosevelt. Underneath the photographs appeared the following: "Pravda is gratified: Russia has so many warm friends in the United States".

On pages 29 and 30 appeared comments regarding favorable remarks made of these individuals in "Pravda". Concerning Albert Einstein named in "Pravda" as an American friend, the following appeared: "affiliated with American Committee for Peace Through World Cooperation, Congress of American Soviet Friendship, Friends of Abraham Lincoln Brigade, International Labor Defense, Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee, League of American Writers, Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy, National Council of American Soviet Friendship, National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, Soviet Russia Today, The Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign, and the American Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born."

Memorandum 5-28-47 to Mr. J. C. Strickland from Mr. L. Whitson enclosing a photostatic copy of pages 29 and 30 of "Newsweek" for May 12, 1947.

Re: [REDACTED]

(7)

SI [REDACTED]

(30)

AMH:ddl

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12 The "Monthly Summary of Trends and Developments"
13 of June, 1947, stated that Harold L. Ickes and a number of
14 other prominent Americans promptly withdrew their names as
15 sponsors or supporters of the National Council of American
16 Soviet Friendship but to that date Raymond Massey, Albert
17 Einstein and a number of other non-Communists still permitted
18 the use of their names on the pro-Soviet organization's letter-
19 head.
20

21 The "Monthly Summary of
22 Trends and Developments"
23 The National Americanian
24 Commission, Sub-committee
25 on Subversive Activities,
26 the American Legion National
27 Headquarters, Indianapolis 6,
28 Indiana.
29 94-1-17998-831
30 (18)
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32 AMH:vm
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12 The Indianapolis Field Division made available to
13 Bureau a form letter dated March 27, 1947 on the letterhead of
14 the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists Incorporated,
15 Room 28, 90 Nassau Street and signed by A. Einstein. The
16 purpose of the letter was to solicit contributions for the
17 Committee in order that it might carry on a program of education
18 which would bring to the citizenry of the country the facts
19 about atomic energy and its implications in society.

20
21 The Indianapolis Field Division also made available
22 a pamphlet entitled, "Only Then Shall We Find Courage" by
23 Albert Einstein. This pamphlet was also disseminated for the
24 purpose of soliciting contributions for the Committee.

25
26 Indianapolis memorandum dated
27 4-2-47 with enclosures
28 Re: "Emergency Committee of
29 Atomic Scientists"
30 100-345104-9
31 (24, 77)

32
33 On June 10, 1947 the Bureau received a copy of the
34 above-mentioned form letter bearing the date June 9, 1947 to-
35 gether with the pamphlet "Only Then Shall We Find Courage."

36
37 (Source not indicated)

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39 100-345104-12
40 (24, 76)

41
42 **67D** [REDACTED]
43 Connecticut also furnished the Bureau two copies of the above
44 mentioned form letter and pamphlet bearing the dates of April
45 22, 1947 and May 21, 1947 respectively.

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47 100-345104-10
48 (25, 77)
49 100-345104-11
50 (25, 76)

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52 CMB:vm
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[REDACTED] advised of a letter postmarked Princeton, June 12, 1947, from Albert Einstein to Harry Dexter White, one of the subjects of the case entitled, "Nathan Gregory Silvermaster, soliciting funds at the suggestion of friends, and indicating that the scientists need \$1,000,000. for the great educational task in helping fellow citizens understand the simple science of atomic energy, and their implications for society.

Washington Field Office
Report, 11-26-47
Re: "Nathan Gregory Silvermaster,
was., et al,
Espionage-R"
67-56402-2985 p. 83
(16)

AMH:vm

By letter dated June 14, 1947, the New York Office forwarded to the Bureau a photostatic copy of a resume prepared by the anti-Communist group in the Actors Equity Association. The resume was furnished on a confidential basis by [REDACTED] 67D

The section of the resume which made reference to the captioned organization was photostated and filed with this reference.

According to this resume, the National Council of Sponsors of the Spanish Refugee Appeal read like a resume of the principal Communist fellow travelers in the United States. The sponsors were set out, one of whom was Albert Einstein.

Memo to Mr. Ladd from
Mr. Coyne, 7-17-47, enclosing
photostatic copy of above
resume.

Re: Spanish Refugee Appeal
100-7061-1439
(9)

AMH:ddl

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15 By letter dated June 14, 1947, the New York Office
16 forwarded to the Bureau a photostatic copy of the resume
17 prepared by the anti-Communist group in the Actors Equity
18 Association, which was furnished on a confidential basis by
19 [REDACTED] b7D

20
21 The section of the resume which made reference to
22 the captioned organization was photostated and filed with this
23 reference.
24

25 This undated resume was captioned "Medical Bureau and
26 North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy." This resume
27 stated that the sponsors of the Medical Bureau and North American
28 Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy included such prominent
29 Communists and Communist fellow travellers as Albert Einstein
30 and 9 other individuals.
31

32 Memorandum from Mr. Coyne
33 to Mr. Ladd, July 17, 1947
34 enclosing photostatic copy
35 of above resume.
36 Re: "Medical Bureau and
37 North American Committee to
38 Aid Spanish Democracy."
39 100-7058-128
40 (9)
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43 AME:rrb
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The "Liberty" Magazine of June 21, 1947, carried an article entitled "Reds in Our Atom-Bomb Plants" by Representative J. Parnell Thomas.

In this article, Thomas mentioned among other things, the Federation of American Scientists and the Committee on Atomic Information, both of which were known to the Bureau as to some extent Communist infiltrated. By inference, Thomas placed in the same category the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated, headed by Dr. Albert Einstein. The Bureau at that time, had no information concerning any Communist participation in this group.

Memorandum dated 6-7-47
to D. M. Ladd from V. T. Neay
Re: "Reds in Our Atom-Bomb Plants"
by Rep. J. Parnell Thomas.
Liberty Magazine, 6-21-47 issue.
62-55810-16
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15 This reference is a letter dated June 22, 1947, from
16 a mentally deranged individual, [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED] Los Angeles, California. b7C

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19 Enclosed with this letter was a newspaper clipping
20 from an unknown newspaper containing part of an article entitled
21 "Einstein Warns Atomic War Threatens within Eight Years".
22

23 This article stated in part that Professor Albert
24 Einstein and a group of associated scientists were quoted
25 as saying that the United Nations had failed utterly to find
26 a plan for atomic control and warned that a full fledged atom
27 bomb war might break out within eight years.
28

29 This article stated further that Einstein's group
30 was the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists of which he
31 was chairman.
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more, when she was in the hospital having her baby, one of her visitors was the renowned scientist, Dr. Albert Einstein.

[REDACTED]

Newark report, 7-11-47

Re: [REDACTED]

Atomic Energy Act "employer" b7C

[REDACTED]

(25)

Am. Jan. 1947

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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61-7099-46 p 698

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On September 23, 1947, the Bureau received from the State Department a letter dated July 14, 1947, addressed to the Secretary of State, Washington, D.C., and signed by Lawrence A. Steinhardt captioned "World Youth Festival - Press Conference". In this letter Steinhardt stated that he was transmitting a report by Frank J. Lewand, Cultural Officer, on a press conference called by the Preparatory Committee of the World Youth Festival, July 12, 1947 which took place at the Narodni Klub, Praha.

The letter stated further that those present included some sixty representatives of local newspapers and agencies, several delegates, members of the Preparatory Committee led by Mrs. Kitty Hookham, General Secretary, and a few translators.

A member of the audience inquired about the invitations extended to Albert Einstein, Imreid Bergman, John Steinbeck and Paul Robeson. The letter stated further that although the presence of these personalities was well publicized in the material first released by the Committee, Mrs. Hookham remarked that it was doubtful whether Mr. Einstein would really come and made no mention of the rest.

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